

## Table of Contents

<b>1 CHARACTERIZATION OF THE WATERSHED.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1.1 Geographic Setting.....	1
1.1.2 Geology.....	1
1.1.3 Topography.....	1
1.2 LAND OWNERSHIP .....	2
1.2.1 Land Zoning .....	2
1.2.2 USDA Forest Service Management Areas.....	3
1.3 SOILS .....	3
1.4 CLIMATE .....	5
1.4.1 Air Temperatures.....	5
1.4.2 Precipitation.....	5
1.4.3 Climate Trends.....	7
1.4.4 Snowfall and Snowpack .....	10
1.5 HYDROLOGY.....	11
1.5.1 Subwatersheds.....	11
1.5.2 Characteristics of Primary Streams.....	12
1.5.3 Streamflow Data.....	13
1.5.4 Hydrologic Regime .....	14
1.5.5 Flood History .....	17
1.5.6 Water Rights.....	18
1.5.7 Canyon Meadows Dam.....	22
1.6 AQUATIC SPECIES AND HABITATS .....	23
1.6.1 Defining Habitat.....	23
1.6.2 Aquatic Species.....	24
1.6.3 Limiting Factors Affecting Fish Populations.....	26
1.7 VEGETATION.....	30
1.7.1 Introduction.....	30
1.7.2 Management Practices Defining the Watershed .....	30
1.7.3 Fire as a Disturbance Process .....	31
1.7.4 The Fire Regime.....	31
1.7.5 Fire and Vegetation Structure.....	32
1.7.6 Wildland/Urban Interface (WUI).....	33
1.7.7 Summary .....	33
1.8 TERRESTRIAL SPECIES AND HABITAT .....	34
1.9 HUMAN USES .....	37

1.9.1 Current Uses .....	38
1.9.2 History of the Analysis Area .....	39
<b>2 ISSUES AND KEY QUESTIONS.....</b>	<b>42</b>
2.1 ISSUE 1 - WILDLAND FIRE AND FUELS: CURRENT AND HISTORIC CONDITION AND POTENTIAL TRENDS.....	42
2.2 ISSUE 2 – VEGETATION: CURRENT AND HISTORIC CONDITIONS AND POTENTIAL TRENDS.....	43
2.3 ISSUE 3 - AQUATIC SPECIES AND HABITAT .....	44
2.4 ISSUE 4 - TERRESTRIAL WILDLIFE SPECIES AND HABITAT .....	45
2.5 ISSUE 5 - HUMAN USES .....	45
<b>3 CURRENT CONDITIONS .....</b>	<b>47</b>
3.1 AQUATIC SPECIES AND HABITAT.....	47
3.1.1 Fisheries.....	47
3.1.2 Riparian Vegetation Condition and Function .....	52
3.1.3 Water Quality.....	68
3.1.4 Water Quantity .....	86
3.1.5 Physical Stream Channel Characteristics.....	97
3.2 VEGETATION.....	105
3.2.1 Introduction.....	105
3.2.2 Species Composition.....	105
3.2.3 Structure: Stages of Stand Development .....	121
3.2.4 Fire Regimes: Frequency and Severity of Historic Fire .....	126
3.2.5 Live Fuels Condition Classes .....	133
3.2.6 Other Factors Affecting Ecosystem Function .....	139
3.3 TERRESTRIAL SPECIES AND HABITAT .....	144
3.3.1 Proposed, Endangered, Threatened and Sensitive Species .....	144
3.4 HUMAN USES .....	161
3.4.1 Grazing.....	162
3.4.2 Mining.....	162
3.4.3 Treaty Rights.....	163
3.4.4 Recreation .....	163
3.4.5 Wilderness.....	166
<b>4 REFERENCE CONDITIONS .....</b>	<b>168</b>
4.1 AQUATIC SPECIES AND HABITAT.....	168
4.1.1 Water Quality.....	168
4.1.2 Water Quantity .....	170
4.1.3 Physical Stream Channel Characteristics.....	171
4.1.4 Riparian Areas.....	171
4.2 VEGETATION.....	173

4.2.1 Upland Forests .....	173
4.2.2 Riparian Zones .....	177
4.2.3 Grasslands and Shrublands .....	177
4.3 TERRESTRIAL SPECIES AND HABITATS .....	178
4.3.1 Proposed, Endangered, Threatened, and Sensitive Species .....	178
4.4 HUMAN USES AND CULTURAL RESOURCES .....	186
4.4.1 Prehistoric Land-Use Patterns (11,000 – 400 years Before Present) .....	186
4.4.2 Cultural Fire .....	187
4.4.3 Fur Trapping and Early Exploration (1826-1831) .....	189
4.4.4 Mining and Euroamerican Settlement (1862-1942) .....	189
4.4.5 General Land Office Surveys (1869 and 1880) .....	190
4.4.6 Early Forest Service Administration and Fire Suppression (1906-1942) .....	193
4.4.7 Logging and Lumbering (1877- Present) .....	193
4.4.8 Cultural Resources Summary .....	194
<b>5-6 SYNTHESIS AND RECOMMENDATIONS .....</b>	<b>195</b>
5-6.1 WILDLAND FIRE AND FUELS, VEGETATION: PLANT COMMUNITIES (ISSUE 1 AND 2) .....	195
5-6.1.1 Synthesis .....	195
5-6.1.2 Forested Stands .....	199
5-6.1.3 Other Areas of Concern .....	203
5-6.1.4 Summary of Recommendations .....	205
5-6.2 AQUATIC SPECIES AND HABITAT (ISSUE 3) .....	208
5-6.2.1 Synthesis .....	208
5-6.2.2 Hydrology Synthesis .....	220
5-6.3 TERRESTRIAL WILDLIFE SPECIES AND HABITAT (ISSUE 4) .....	230
5-6.3.1 Proposed, Endangered, Threatened, and Sensitive Species .....	230
5-6.3.2 Wide Ranging Carnivores .....	231
5-6.3.3 Multiple Habitat Associated Species .....	232
5-6.3.4 Late and Old Forest Multi-Stratum Structure Associated Species .....	233
5-6.3.5 Late and Old Forest Single-Stratum Structure Associated Species .....	236
5-6.3.6 Deadwood-Associated Species .....	237
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>APPENDIX 1 – STREAM TEMPERATURE GRAPHS .....</b>	<b>261</b>
<b>APPENDIX 2 – CHANNEL REACH SUMMARY .....</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>APPENDIX 3 – MAPS .....</b>	<b>281</b>
MAP 1.1 RELIEF MAP OF OREGON, MALHEUR NATIONAL FOREST, AND CANYON CREEK WATERSHED	
MAP 1.2 MAP OF GEOLOGY IN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED	
MAP 1.3 TOPOGRAPHICAL SLOPE MAP OF CANYON CREEK WATERSHED	
MAP 1.4 LAND OWNERSHIP WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED	

- MAP 1.5 LAND ZONING WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 1.6 MANAGEMENT AREAS IN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.
- MAP 1.7 SOIL SURFACE EROSION MAP OF CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 1.8 CLIMATE STATIONS IN THE VICINITY OF THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 1.9 MEAN ANNUAL PRECIPITATION MAP OF THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 1.10 DELINEATED SUBWATERSHEDS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 1.11 STREAM GAGES IN THE VICINITY OF THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 1.12 WATER RIGHTS IN THE VICINITY OF CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 1.13 IRRIGATED AREAS IN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.1 FISH DISTRIBUTION WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.2 SMART REACHES LOCATED WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.3 TEMPERATURE MONITORING STATIONS AND 303(D) LISTED STREAMS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.4 OPEN/CLOSED ROADS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.5 ROADS WITH EROSION NEAR FISH-BEARING STREAMS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.6 DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVE-SURFACED USFS ROADS BY UNDERLYING SOIL ERODIBILITY CLASS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.7 ROADS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED IDENTIFIED AS POSSIBLE CANDIDATES FOR DECOMMISSIONING
- MAP 3.8 USDA FOREST SERVICE ROADS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED HAVING IDENTIFIED EROSION CONCERNS
- MAP 3.9 ROSGEN LEVEL I CHANNEL TYPES WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.10 POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.
- MAP 3.11 PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUPS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.12 SPECIES OF INTEREST WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.13 STAND STRUCTURE WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.14 ELK COVER HABITAT WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.15 FIRE REGIMES WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.16 LIVE FUELS CONDITION CLASSES WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.17 DESIGNATED AND REPLACEMENT OLD GROWTH WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 3.18 TRAILS, WILDERNESS, AND RESEARCH NATURAL AREA WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED
- MAP 5-6.1 FIRE SEVERITY CHANGE WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED

**PHOTOGRAPHIC PLATES**

PLATE 5-6.1. VANCE CREEK ALONG 3920 ROAD. NOTE DENSE RIPARIAN VEGETATION ALONG CREEK TO LEFT OF ROAD; HOWEVER, ROAD ENCROACHES TOO CLOSELY TO STREAM (PHOTO TAKEN NOVEMBER 19, 2002). ..... 240

PLATE 5-6.2. CANYON CREEK MAINSTEM, UPSTREAM OF THE MIDDLE FORK CANYON CREEK CONFLUENCE. RIPARIAN AREA SHOWS EFFECTS OF CATTLE GRAZING. NOTE SHALLOW STREAM, TRAMPLED BANKS, HIGH WIDTH/DEPTH RATIO (PHOTO TAKEN NOVEMBER 19, 2002). ..... 241

PLATE 5-6.3. BEAVER DAM IN MAINSTEM CANYON CREEK, IMMEDIATELY UPSTREAM OF CONFLUENCE WITH EAST FORK CANYON CREEK (PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN NOVEMBER 19, 2002)..... 242

PLATE 5-6.4. HEAD CUT IN SMALL STREAM ON PRIVATE LAND. PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN FROM 6510 ROAD (PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN NOVEMBER 19, 2002)..... 243

PLATE 5-6.5. SMALL STREAM ALONG 1500651 ROAD. AREA MAY HAVE BEEN WET MEADOW WITH UNDEFINED CHANNEL PRIOR TO BURN IN CONTRIBUTING AREA (PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN NOVEMBER 19, 2002). ..... 244

PLATE 5-6.6. CANYON MEADOWS RESERVOIR, LOOKING DOWNSTREAM AT THE DAM (PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN NOVEMBER 19, 2002). ..... 245

PLATE 5-6.7. CANYON MEADOWS RESERVOIR, LOOKING UPSTREAM FROM SAME LOCATION AS PLATE 5-6.6 (PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN NOVEMBER 19, 2002)..... 246

**LIST OF FIGURES**

FIGURE 1.1 MEAN MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM AIR TEMPERATURES FOR CLIMATE STATIONS IN THE VICINITY OF THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED. REFER TO TABLE 1.4 AND MAP 1.8 FOR STATION LOCATION AND DATA AVAILABILITY. ....	6
FIGURE 1.2 MEAN MONTHLY PRECIPITATION BY SUBWATERSHED WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED. ....	7
FIGURE 1.3 COMPOSITE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION RECORD FOR OREGON CLIMATE DIVISION #8 (OCS 2002), AND ANNUAL PRECIPITATION FROM THE JOHN DAY CLIMATE STATION. ....	8
FIGURE 1.4 CUMULATIVE STANDARDIZED DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL FOR THE COMPOSITE ANNUAL PRECIPITATION RECORD FOR OREGON CLIMATE DIVISION #8. ....	9
FIGURE 1.5 MEAN MONTHLY SNOWFALL AT CLIMATE STATIONS IN VICINITY OF CANYON CREEK WATERSHED. ....	10
FIGURE 1.6 SNOWPACK (IN INCHES OF SNOW-WATER EQUIVALENT) AT CLIMATE STATIONS IN VICINITY OF CANYON CREEK WATERSHED. ....	11
FIGURE 1.7 CHANNEL PROFILES (END VIEW) OF CANYON CREEK AND PRIMARY TRIBUTARIES. ....	13
FIGURE 1.8 AVERAGE, MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM MEAN DAILY DISCHARGE AT GAGE #14038602, CANYON CREEK NEAR CANYON CITY. ....	15
FIGURE 1.9 AVERAGE, MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM MEAN DAILY DISCHARGE AT GAGE 14037500, STRAWBERRY CREEK ABOVE SLIDE CREEK NEAR PRAIRIE CITY. ....	16
FIGURE 1.10 FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF PEAK FLOWS BY MONTH FOR FOUR GAGES WITHIN VICINITY OF CANYON CREEK THAT HAVE PEAK FLOW RECORDS. ....	16
FIGURE 1.11 RECURRENCE INTERVAL AND PROBABILITY OF OCCURRENCE ASSOCIATED WITH ANNUAL PEAK FLOW EVENTS AT FOUR STREAM GAGES IN VICINITY OF CANYON CREEK WATERSHED. ....	17
FIGURE 1.12 SUMMARY OF WATER RIGHTS WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED REPORTED IN CUBIC FEET PER SECOND (CFS). ....	21
FIGURE 1.13 SUMMARY OF WATER RIGHTS WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED REPORTED IN ACRE- FEET. ....	21
FIGURE 1.14. CANYON MEADOWS DAM. LOOKING SOUTH ACROSS DAM CREST. RESERVOIR POOL IS LOCATED TO THE LEFT. PHOTO DATE 11/19/2002. ....	22
FIGURE 1.15 THE INSTREAM WATER RIGHTS ALLOCATED TO JUVENILE FISH REARING (PRIORITY DATE: 1990) AND SUPPORTING AQUATIC LIFE AND MINIMIZING POLLUTION (PRIORITY DATE: 1983) ....	29
FIGURE 3.1. PERCENTILES FOR ANNUAL MAXIMUM SEVEN-DAY AVERAGE DAILY MAXIMUM AIR TEMPERATURE AT JOHN DAY WEATHER STATION. ....	71
FIGURE 3.2. FREQUENCY OF DAYS DURING THE JULY 15TH – SEPTEMBER 15TH PERIOD WHEN THE MAXIMUM SEVEN-DAY MOVING AVERAGE OF THE DAILY MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE IS < 57 °F (I.E., FUNCTIONING APPROPRIATELY); 57 TO 64 ° F (FUNCTIONING AT RISK); AND > 64 ° F (FUNCTIONING AT UNACCEPTABLE RISK).....	73
FIGURE 3.3. RESIDUAL VARIABILITY FROM STREAM TEMPERATURE REGRESSION MODEL. ....	79
FIGURE 3.4. SUMMARY OF CURRENT USFS ROAD CLOSURE STATUS BY SUBWATERSHED WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED. ....	81
FIGURE 3.5. MILES OF ROAD WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED IDENTIFIED BY MAINTENANCE CONCERN. SOURCE: USFS (2002). ....	84
FIGURE 3.6. LOCATION OF MASS WASTING FEATURE IDENTIFIED IN THE MIDDLE FORK CANYON CREEK SUBWATERSHED. ....	87
FIGURE 3.7. ESTIMATED NET EFFECT OF WATER WITHDRAWALS ON MONTHLY STREAM FLOWS AT THE MOUTH OF CANYON CREEK (TOP GRAPH) AND AT THE MOUTH OF THE EAST FORK CANYON CREEK (BOTTOM GRAPH). ....	90

FIGURE 3.8. ESTIMATED NET EFFECT OF WATER WITHDRAWALS ON MONTHLY STREAM FLOWS AT CANYON CREEK ABOVE EAST FORK CANYON (TOP GRAPH), AND AT THE MOUTH OF THE MIDDLE FORK CANYON CREEK (BOTTOM GRAPH).....	91
FIGURE 3.9. GENERALIZED DIAGRAM OF THE PRIMARY INTERACTIONS BETWEEN LAND USES AND CHANGES IN PEAK, ANNUAL, AND LOW STREAM FLOWS (ADAPTED FROM ZIEMER, 1998).....	93
FIGURE 3.10. DISTRIBUTION OF ROSGEN LEVEL I CHANNEL TYPES BY SUBWATERSHED, AND FOR THE ENTIRE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED OVERALL.....	99
FIGURE 3.11 FREQUENCY OF TIMBER HARVEST ON FOREST SERVICE LAND WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	140
FIGURE 4.1 SUMMARY OF SURFACE EROSION POTENTIAL WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED... 169	
FIGURE 5-6.1 EXPECTED FIRE SEVERITY FOR HISTORIC (PRE 1850S) AND CURRENT (2001) CONDITIONS FOR 53,906 (90%) ACRES OF THE ANALYSIS AREA.....	199
FIGURE 5-6.2 EXPECTED FIRE SEVERITY FOR HISTORIC (PRE 1850S) AND CURRENT (2001) CONDITIONS FOR 30,197 ACRES WITHIN THE 34,460-ACRE WILDLAND/URBAN INTERFACE (WUI) ON NFS LANDS.201	
FIGURE 5-6.3 BANKFULL WIDTH/DEPTH RATIOS FOR STREAMS INCLUDED IN THE 1993-94 SMART SURVEYS.....	223

## LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 1.1 LAND USE ZONING WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	2
TABLE 1.2 FOREST PLAN MANAGEMENT AREAS.....	3
TABLE 1.3 SOIL ATTRIBUTES (EROSION POTENTIAL AND DETRIMENTAL COMPACTION HAZARD) AND ACRES.....	4
TABLE 1.4 STATION INFORMATION FOR CLIMATE STATIONS IN VICINITY OF CANYON CREEK WATERSHED6	
TABLE 1.5 RECENT PACIFIC DECADEAL OSCILLATION (PDO) CYCLES IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.....	8
TABLE 1.6 CHARACTERISTICS OF SUBWATERSHEDS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	12
TABLE 1.7 STREAM GAGES WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	14
TABLE 1.8 INSTREAM WATER RIGHTS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	19
TABLE 1.9 ALTERNATIVES IDENTIFIED FOR THE CANYON MEADOWS DAM.....	23
TABLE 1.10 MINIMUM AREA AND SUBSTRATE DIAMETER RANGE FOR SPAWNING REDDS FOR SALMONIDS FOUND WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED, OREGON.....	28
TABLE 1.11 PROPOSED, ENDANGERED, THREATENED AND SENSITIVE TERRESTRIAL WILDLIFE SPECIES35	
TABLE 1.12 MANAGEMENT INDICATOR SPECIES.....	36
TABLE 1.13 LRMP FEATURED SPECIES.....	37
TABLE 3.1. SIX FISH SPECIES KNOWN TO OCCUR IN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	47
TABLE 3.2. FISH SPECIES PRESENCE AND LINEAR LENGTH ALONG STREAMS FOR WHICH PARTICULAR SPECIES THOUGHT TO OCCUR.....	48
TABLE 3.3. SMART REACHES SURVEYED BY USFS LEVEL II (HANKIN AND REEVES) STEAM SURVEYS WHERE FISH WERE PRESENT.....	51
TABLE 3.4. ABUNDANCE OF FISH SPECIES OBTAINED FROM ELECTRO-FISHING FROM STREAM SURVEYS, 1993 AND 1994.....	52
TABLE 3.5. ABUNDANCE OF FISH OBTAINED FROM VISUAL SNORKELING SURVEYS FROM STREAM SURVEYS DURING 1993 AND 1994.....	52
TABLE 3.6. RANGE OF DIAMETERS AND CANOPY CLOSURES IN EACH NEAR-TERM LARGE WOOD DEBRIS RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL CLASS USED IN THIS ANALYSIS.....	54

TABLE 3.7. LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL DETERMINED FROM 1:12,000 AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY BY SUBWATERSHED FOR CANYON CREEK WATERSHED. ....	56
TABLE 3.8. NEAR-TERM LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL FOR BERRY CREEK SUBWATERSHED.....	57
TABLE 3.9. CANYON MEADOWS SUBWATERSHED LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL.....	57
TABLE 3.10. FAWN CREEK SUBWATERSHED LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL.....	58
TABLE 3.11. LOWER EAST FORK CREEK SUBWATERSHED LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL.....	58
TABLE 3.12. MIDDLE FORK CANYON CREEK SUBWATERSHED LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL.....	59
TABLE 3.13. SUGARLOAF SUBWATERSHED LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL.....	59
TABLE 3.14. UPPER EAST FORK SUBWATERSHED LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL.....	60
TABLE 3.15. VANCE CREEK SUBWATERSHED LWD RECRUITMENT POTENTIAL.....	61
TABLE 3.16. SHADE CANOPY CLASSES GIVEN FOR EACH SUBWATERSHED IN CANYON CREEK.....	62
TABLE 3.17. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR BERRY CREEK SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	63
TABLE 3.18. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR CANYON CITY SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	63
TABLE 3.19. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR CANYON MEADOWS SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	64
TABLE 3.20. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR FAWN SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	65
TABLE 3.21. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR LOWER EAST FORK SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	65
TABLE 3.22. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR MIDDLE FORK SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	66
TABLE 3.23. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR SUGARLOAF SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	67
TABLE 3.24. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR UPPER EAST FORK SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	67
TABLE 3.25. SHADE CLASSIFICATIONS FOR VANCE CREEK SUBWATERSHED BY NUMBER OF MILES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL MILES.....	68
TABLE 3.26. WATER BODIES WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED APPEARING ON ODEQ 303(D) LIST.....	69
TABLE 3.27. DATA AVAILABILITY FOR USFS WATER TEMPERATURE MONITORING WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	70
TABLE 3.28. ROAD LENGTH AND DENSITY BY SUBWATERSHED WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	80
TABLE 3.29. SUMMARY OF ROAD LENGTH WITH IDENTIFIED EROSION CONCERNS, AND ROAD LENGTH IDENTIFIED FOR POSSIBLE DECOMMISSIONING.....	81
TABLE 3.30. MILES OF NATIVE-SURFACED ROAD BY UNDERLYING SOIL EROSION CLASS WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	82
TABLE 3.31. MILES OF NATIVE-SURFACED ROAD WITHIN 60 METERS OF FISH-BEARING STREAMS BY UNDERLYING SOIL EROSION CLASS WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	83
TABLE 3.32. EQUIVALENT ROADED AREA (ERA) CALCULATIONS FOR THREE SUBWATERSHEDS WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	96
TABLE 3.33. CHARACTERISTICS OF ROSGEN STREAM TYPE CLASSIFICATIONS.....	98
TABLE 3.34. SMART DATABASE – GENERAL REACH CHARACTERISTICS.....	102
TABLE 3.35. SMART DATABASE – CHANNEL WIDTHS AND DEPTHS.....	103
TABLE 3.36. SMART DATABASE – CHANNEL BED AND BANK CONDITION.....	104

TABLE 3.37. ELEVEN TREE SPECIES ENCOUNTERED WITHIN CANOPY LAYERS AND ACREAGE THEY DOMINATE WITHIN 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA.....	106
TABLE 3.38 FIVE BROAD CATERGORIES OF STANDS WITHIN THE ANALYSIS AREA.....	106
TABLE 3.39 WATERSHED-SCALE SUMMARY OF 21 POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS (PVGS) AND PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUPS (PAGS) DETERMINED FROM PI DATA FOR 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	108
TABLE 3.40 POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS (PVGS) AND PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUPINGS (PAGS) FOR FORESTED UPLAND TYPES WITHIN THE 59,580-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA.....	109
TABLE 3.41 THE POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS (PVGS) FOR THE 3,973 ACRES OF NON-FORESTED UPLAND VEGETATION WITHIN THE 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA.....	110
TABLE 3.42 POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS (PVGS) AND PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUPINGS (PAGS) FOR FORESTED RIPARIAN ZONES WITHIN THE 59,578-ACRES ANALYSIS AREA.....	112
TABLE 3.43 POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS (PVGS) FOR NON-FORESTED RIPARIAN ZONES WITHIN THE 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA. ....	113
TABLE 3.44 NON-VEGETATED LAND WITHIN THE 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA.....	113
TABLE 3.45 1,450 ACRES WITHIN ANALYSIS AREA DOMINATED BY $\geq 10\%$ CANOPY COVER OF WESTERN JUNIPER. ....	115
TABLE 3.46: DISTRIBUTION OF 21 POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS (PVGS) AND PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUPS (PAGS) WITHIN NINE SUBWATERSHEDS OF 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA.....	117
TABLE 3.47 POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS (PVGS) AND PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUPS (PAGS) WITHIN 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA. ....	120
TABLE 3.48: DISTRIBUTION OF 12 STRUCTURAL CLASSES FOUND WITHIN 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA.....	121
TABLE 3.49: THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE 12 STRUCTURAL CLASSES FOR EACH OF THE 9 SUBWATERSHEDS WITHIN THE ANALYSIS AREA. ....	123
TABLE 3.50: THE 12 STRUCTURAL CLASSES DEFINED FOR THE VEGETATION CONTAINED WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA.....	125
TABLE 3.51: THE FIVE BROADLY-BASED FIRE REGIMES FOR DESCRIBING THE FREQUENCY AND SEVERITY OF FIRE UNDER NATURAL, NON-EXCLUDED CONDITIONS (I.E., HISTORICAL FIRE REGIMES).....	126
TABLE 3.52 THE DISTRIBUTION OF 5 FIRE REGIMES FOR EACH OF THE 26 POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUPS (PVGS) AND PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUPS (PAGS) WITHIN THE 59,578 ACRE ANALYSIS AREA.....	129
TABLE 3.53: THE FIRE REGIMES FOUND FOR THE PLANT VEGETATION GROUPS AND PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUPS (PAGS) WITHIN THE 34,460-ACRE WILDLAND/URBAN INTERFACE (WUI) ON NFS LANDS. ...	131
TABLE 3.54 DESCRIPTION OF THREE LIVE FUELS CONDITION CLASSES USED TO EVALUATE HOW STANDS ARE FUNCTIONING WITHIN THEIR HISTORIC FIRE REGIMES. ....	134
TABLE 3.55 NUMBER OF ACRES UNDER EACH LIVE-FUELS CONDITION CLASS WITHIN ANALYSIS AREA. ....	135
TABLE 3.56 NUMBER OF ACRES AND PROPORTION OF EACH SUBWATERSHED HAVING DIFFERENT LIVE FUELS CONDITION CLASSES WITHIN ANALYSIS AREA.....	136
TABLE 3.57 CONDITION CLASSES OF VEGETATION STANDS WITHIN 59,578-ACRE ANALYSIS AREA. ....	137
TABLE 3.58 NUMBER OF ACRES AND PROPORTION OF THE 34,460-ACRE WILDLAND/URBAN INTERFACE (WUI) ON NFS LANDS WITHIN EACH POTENTIAL VEGETATION GROUP (PVG) AND PLANT ASSOCIATION GROUP (PAG) WITHIN EACH OF THE THREE LIVE-FUELS CONDITION CLASSES. ....	138
TABLE 3.59: NUMBER OF ACRES AND PROPORTION OF THE 34,460-ACRE WILDLAND/URBAN INTERFACE (WUI) ON NFS LANDS WITHIN EACH STRUCTURAL CLASS WITHIN EACH OF THE THREE LIVE-FUELS CONDITION CLASSES. ....	139
TABLE 3.60 HARVEST METHODS USED ON NFS LANDS WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED FROM 1979 TO 1999.....	141

TABLE 3.61. ELK WINTER AND SUMMER RANGE COVER.....	151
TABLE 3.62. ELK WINTER AND SUMMER RANGE OPEN ROAD DENSITY.....	153
TABLE 3.63. RAPTOR LOCATIONS IN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	161
TABLE 3.64. DEVELOPED USFS RECREATION SITES IN WATERSHED ANALYSIS AREA.....	164
TABLE 3.65. THE RECREATIONAL TRAIL NETWORKS WITHIN THE WATERSHED BOUNDARIES ON NFS LANDS FOR THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED. NOTE SOME TRAILS CROSS INTO NEIGBORING WATERSHEDS.....	166
TABLE 4.1 THE CURRENT AND HISTORIC RANGES OF VARIABILITY AMONG STRUCTURAL CLASSES FOR DRY UPLAND FOREST TYPES WITHIN THE CANYON CREEK WATERSHED WITH EMPHASIS ON THE ANALYSIS AREA.....	174
TABLE 4.2 CURRENT AND HISTORIC RANGES OF VARIABILITY AMONG STRUCTURAL CLASSES FOR MOIST UPLAND FOREST TYPES WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED WITH EMPHASIS ON THE ANALYSIS AREA.....	175
TABLE 4.3 CURRENT AND HISTORIC RANGES OF VARIABILITY AMONG STRUCTURAL CLASSES FOR COLD UPLAND FOREST TYPES WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED WITH EMPHASIS ON THE ANALYSIS AREA.....	176
TABLE 5-6.1. SUMMARY OF THE LANDSCAPE AND STAND-LEVEL EFFECTS OF FIRE EXCLUSION.....	197
TABLE 5-6.2 SEVERITY OF FIRES EXPECTED FOR FORESTED STANDS WITHIN THE ANALYSIS AREA.....	198
TABLE 5-6.3 CHANGES IN EXPECTED FIRE SEVERITY BETWEEN HISTORIC (PRE 1850S) AND CURRENT (2001) CONDITIONS FOR FORESTED STANDS WITHIN THE ANALYSIS AREA.....	200
TABLE 5-6.4 CHANGES IN EXPECTED FIRE SEVERITY BETWEEN HISTORIC (PRE 1850S) AND CURRENT (2001) CONDITIONS FOR FORESTED STANDS ON NFS LANDS WITHIN THE WUI.....	202
TABLE 5-6.5 MALHEUR NATIONAL FOREST AMENDMENT 29 STANDARDS USED TO RATE DATA COLLECTED FOR ATTRIBUTES DURING EARLY 1990S STREAM SURVEYS IN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	209
TABLE 5-6.6 ATTRIBUTES FROM THE EARLY 1990S STREAM SURVEYS FOR CANYON CREEK.....	210
TABLE 5-6.7 ATTRIBUTES FROM THE EARLY 1990S STREAM SURVEYS FOR REACHES 1 – 5 AND THE WILDERNESS REACH OF THE MIDDLE FORK OF CANYON CREEK.....	213
TABLE 5-6.8 ATTRIBUTES FROM EARLY 1990S STREAM SURVEYS ON MIDDLE FORK OF CANYON CREEK TRIBUTARIES 1, 4, 6, AND 7.....	214
TABLE 5-6.9. ATTRIBUTES FROM EARLY 1990S STREAM SURVEYS ON VANCE CREEK TRIBUTARIES 1, 2, AND 3.....	215
TABLE 5-6.10 ATTRIBUTES FROM EARLY 1990S STREAM SURVEYS ON CRAZY CREEK, FAWN CREEK, AND SOUTH FORK VANCE CREEK.....	216
TABLE 5-6.11 QUANTITY OF POOLS EXCEEDING THREE FEET IN DEPTH.....	217
TABLE 5-6.12. CATEGORIZATION OF USFS TEMPERATURE MONITORING SITES WITHIN CANYON CREEK WATERSHED.....	225