

# Bibliography

Betcha, R.L., C.A. Frissell, R.Gresswell, R.Hauer, J.R. Karr, G.W.Minshall, D. A. Perry, and J.L Rhodes. 1995. Wildfire and salvage logging: recommendations for ecologically sound post-fire salvage logging and other post fire treatments on Federal lands in the West. Corvallis, OR: OSU.

Brown, R.T. et.al., 2004. *Forest Restoration and Fire: Principles in the Context of Place*. Defenders of Wildlife. University of Washington, Seattle, WA.

BST Associates, 1994. *Ferry County Diversification Study, Final Report*. BST Associates.

Cole, David N., 1994. The Wilderness Threats Matrix: a framework for assessing impacts. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station Research Note INT-RP\_475. 20 pages.

Cole, David N., 1996. Resource Impacts Caused by Recreation, a literature review. The Presidents Commission on Americans Outdoors. 11 pages.

Connaughton, James L., 2005. *Memorandum to Heads of Federal Agencies re: Guidance on the Consideration of Past Actions in Cumulative Effects Analysis*, Council on Environmental Quality, June 24, 2005.

Cook, A. K. and M. W. Jordan, 1995. *Assessing County Change – The Implications of Social and Demographic Change in Northeast Washington*. Northwest Area Foundation through Cooperative Extension and the Department of Rural Sociology, Washington State University, 1995.

Downer, P.S. and R.D. Harter, 1979. Effects of fire on forest soil nutrient cycling: an annotated bibliography. New Hampshire Agricultural Experiment Station, Durham New Hampshire. Sta. Bull. 514. 31 pages.

Flanagan, P., 1998. Evaluation of a Douglas-fir beetle outbreak on the Colville National Forest. USDA Forest Service memo to the Colville National Forest.

Fule, Peter Z., W. Wallace Covington, H.B. Smith, J.D. Springer, T.A. Heinlein, K.D. Huisinga, and M.M. Moore, 2002. Comparing ecological restoration alternatives: Grand Canyon, Arizona. *Forest Ecology and Management* 170 (2002) 19-41.

Graham, R.T., S. McCaffrey, and T.B. Jain, 2004. Science basis for changing forest structure to modify wildfire behavior and severity. USDA Forest Service, RMRUS-GTR-120.

Grier, Charles C., K.M. Lee, N.M. Nadkarni, G.O. Klock, and P.J. Edgerton, 1989. Productivity of forests of the United States and its relation to soil and site factors and management practices: a review. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-222. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, Portland, OR. 50 pages.

Hansen, H. J., 1986. *Wolves of Northern Idaho and Northeastern Washington*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Montana Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit, University of Montana, Missoula. 88pp.

Harvey, Alan E., Russel T. Graham, and GERAL I. McDONALD, 1999. Tree species composition change-soil organism interaction: potential effect on nutrient cycling and conservation in interior forests. IN: Proceedings Pacific Northwest Forest and Rangeland Soil Organism Symposium. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-461. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, Portland, OR. Pages 137-145.

Hermann Richard K, 1978. Chapter 3 Reproduction Systems In: Brian D. Cleary, Robert D. Greaves, and Richard K. Hermann Editors, *Regenerating Oregon's Forests*. Oregon State University Extension Service, Corvallis, OR. Pages 28-38.

Horne, Amy L., and Richard W. Haynes, 1999. *Developing Measures of Socioeconomic Resiliency in the Interior Columbia Basin*. USDA Forest Service, USDI Bureau of Land Management General Technical Report PNW-GTR-453, April, 1999.

Ketcheson, Gary L., Walter F. Megahan, and John G. King, 1999. "R1-R4" and "BOISED" sediment prediction model testing using forest roads in granitics. *Journal of the American Water Resources Association* 35(1) 83-98.

Koehler, G. M., 1990. Population and habitat characteristics of lynx and snowshoe hares in north central Washington. *Can. J. Zool.* 68:845-851.

Lynx Conservation Assessment and Strategy (LCAS): See "Ruediger, Claar, Mighton" etc.

Marion, Jeffrey L. and Cole, David N., 1996. Spatial and Temporal Variations in Soil and Vegetation Impacts on Campsites. *Ecological Application* 6(2): 520-530.

McGinnis, W.J., Philips, R. H., Raettig, T. L., and Connaughton, K. P., 1997. *County Portraits of Washington State*. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, General Technical Report PNW-GTR-400, 1997.

Mellen, Kim, Marcot, Bruce G., Ohmann, Janet L., Waddell, Karen, Livingston, Susan A., Willhite, Elizabeth A., Hostetler, Bruce B., Ogden, Catherine, and Dreisbach, Tina, 2004. DecAID: the Decayed Wood Advisor for managing snags, partially dead trees, and down wood for biodiversity in the forests of Washington and Oregon. Portland, OR. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Oliver, Chadwick D. and Bruce C. Larson, 1990. *Forest Stand Dynamics*. P.153-154, McGraw Hill.

Omi, Philip N. and Eric Martinson, 2002. Effect of fuel treatment on wildfire severity. Joint Fire Sci. Governing Board, W. For. Fire Res. Ctr, Colorado State University.

Pagel, J., 1993. Analysis of potential peregrine falcon nest sites on the Colville National Forest. Unpublished USFS report, 15pp.

Pollet, Jolie and Philip Omi, 2002. Effect of thinning and prescribed burning on crown fire severity in ponderosa pine forests. USDA Forest Service res. Website, BLM and Femont NF.

Republic News-Miner, 2001. *Jobless Rate 17.4% in April*. Republic News-Miner, Volume 99, Number 10, May 24, 2001.

Republic News-Miner, 2003. *Mill Countdown Underway, Salvage Timber Sale Set*, Republic News-Miner, Volume 100, Number 48, February 13, 2003.

Ruediger B., J. Claar, S. Mighton, B. Naney, T. Rinaldi, F. Wahl, N. Warren, D. Wenger, A. Williamson, L. Lewis, B. Holt, G. Patton, J. Trick, A. Vandehey, and S. Gniadek, 2000. *Canada Lynx Conservation Assessment and Strategy*. Unpubl. Report, January 2000. USDA Forest Service, Northern Region. Missoula, MT. 199 pp.

Ruggiero, L. F., K. B. Aubry, S. W. Buskirk, G. M. Koehler, C. J. Krebs, K. S. McKelvey, and J. R. Squires, 1999. *Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States*. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report RMRUS-GTR-30WWW. 480 pp.

Smith, J. K. and W. C. Fischer, 1997. Fire ecology of the forest habitat types of northern Idaho. Forest Service General Technical Report INT-GTR-363

Spurr, Steven H., and Burton V. Barnes, 1980. *Forest Ecology*, third edition. John Wiley and sons, New York. 687 pages.

USDA Forest Service, 1985. *National Forest Landscape Management, Volume 2, Chapter 6 Fire*, Agriculture Handbook Number 608, April 1985. United States Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

USDA Forest Service, 1988. *Colville National Forest Land and Resource Management Plan Final Environmental Impact Statement and Accompanying Record of Decision*. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. Portland, OR.

USDA Forest Service, 1988a. *Managing Competing and Unwanted Vegetation Final Environmental Impact Statement and Accompanying Record of Decision* (as supplemented by the mediated agreement: Northwest Coalition for Alternatives to Pesticides, et. al. v. Clayton Yeutter, 1989). U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. Portland, OR.

USDA Forest Service, 1988b. *General Water Quality Best Management Practices*. Pacific Northwest Region, Portland, OR.

USDA Forest Service, 1994. *Decision Notice and Environmental Assessment for the Continuation of Interim Management Direction Establishing Riparian, Ecosystem and Wildlife Standards for Timber Sales*. USDA FS, Region 6, Pacific NW Region, Portland, OR., 23 pp. and associated Decision Memo and appendices.

USDA Forest Service, 1995. *Decision Notice and Environmental Assessment for the Revised Continuation of Interim Management Direction Establishing Riparian, Ecosystem and Wildlife*

*Standards for Timber Sales*. USDA FS, Region 6, Pacific NW Region, Portland, OR., 23 pp. and associated Decision Memo and appendices.

USDA Forest Service, 1995a. *Decision Notice and Environmental Assessment, Inland Native Fish Strategy*. USDA Forest Service, Intermountain, Northern, and Pacific Northwest Regions.

USDA Forest Service, 1995b. *Landscape Aesthetics, A Handbook for Scenery Management*, Agriculture Handbook Number 701, December 1995. United States Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

USDA Forest Service, 1998. *Environmental Assessment and Decision Notice for Integrated Noxious Weed Treatment, Colville National Forest*. U.S.D.A. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. Colville National Forest. Colville, WA.

USDA Forest Service, 1999. *Colville National Noxious Forest Weed Prevention Guidelines*, USDA Forest Service, Colville National Forest. November 18, 1999.

USDA Forest Service, 2000. *Planting and Seeding Guide for the Colville National Forest*, USDA Forest Service, Colville National Forest. April 18, 2000.

USDA Forest Service, 2005. *Preventing and Managing Invasive Plants Final Environmental Impact Statement and Record of Decision*. USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region, R6-NR-FHP-PR-02-05. October, 2005.

USDA Forest Service, 2005a. *Danger Tree Management*, Forest Service Manual PNW Supplement No. 7730-2005-1. Pacific Northwest (PNW) Region, December 7, 2005

USDA, Forest Service, 2006. Sensitive Plant Species Sighting Forms for the Colville National Forest. Unpublished Reports. Colville National Forest. Colville, WA.

USDA Forest Service, (undated). *National Forest Landscape Management, Volume 2, Chapter 5 Timber*, Agriculture Handbook Number 559, United States Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

U. S. Department of Agriculture, 1997. *Environmental Justice*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Departmental Regulation 5600-2, December 15, 1997. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250.

U. S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, 1993a. *Grizzly Bear Recovery Plan*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Missoula, MT. 181 pp.

Williams, Tara Y., 1990. *Viola renifolia*. In: Fire Effects Information System, [Online]. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Fire Sciences Laboratory (Producer). Available: <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/> [ 2006, June 13].

Washington Department of Wildlife, 1993. *Status of the North American Lynx (Lynx canadensis) in Washington*. Unpubl. rep. Wash. Dept. Wildl., Olympia.

Washington Department of Ecology, 2005. *Colville National Forest Temperature, Bacteria, pH, and Dissolved Oxygen Total Maximum Daily Load (Water Cleanup Plan), Submittal Report*, June 2005, Publication Number 05-10-047.

Washington Department of Wildlife, 2006. Locations of bald eagle nests in northeast Washington. Database provided by Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia.

Washington Natural Heritage Program, 2006. Endangered, Threatened and Sensitive Plant Database. Department of Natural Resources. Olympia, WA.

Washington Natural Heritage Program and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, 2006. Field Guide to Selected Rare Vascular Plants of Washington [Online]. Available: <http://www.wa.gov/dnr/htdocs/fr/nhp/wanhp.html>.

**Personal Communications:**

Dan Fagerlie, WSU Cooperative Extension Officer, Ferry County, Washington  
Woody Meyers, biologist, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife.  
John Squires, lynx researcher, USDA Forest Service, Missoula, MT