

**2016 Annual Operating Instructions  
Faulkner Land & Livestock Co. Inc. #4579  
Smiley Creek S&G Allotment #40404**

**1: INTRODUCTION:**

**Permitted Use:**

| Permittee                          | Allotment    | Head Months & Season   |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| Faulkner Land & Livestock Co. Inc. | Smiley Creek | Annual livestock forage allocation will not exceed 3628 head months without further analysis. Annual permitted livestock grazing will not occur outside the period from 06/16 through 10/25 unless otherwise authorized by the Forest Officer in charge. |

**Authorized Use:** Upon payment of fees, you are authorized to graze as follows:

| Unit  | Numbers          | Approximate Season | HMs  |
|---|------------------|--------------------|------|
| Gravel Pit<br>Frenchman Creek<br>Smiley Creek / Mill Gulch<br>Little Beaver<br>West Beaver<br>Vat / Cabin Creek | 1440<br>dry ewes | 08/13-10/04        | 2509 |
| Fall Sheep Driveway   | 1440 dry ewes    | 10/05-10/09        | 237  |
| HM Total  |                  |                    | 2746 |

NOTE: These dates are approximate, and are subject to change. Actual on-dates, off-dates, and grazing rotations will be determined on the basis of range readiness, utilization, truck availability, presence of wolves, or other resource considerations as deemed necessary by the authorized Forest Officer. Such changes will typically be made in consultation with the permittee(s). Actual dates will be determined as the season progresses to avoid areas frequented by wolves.

**Permitted Livestock Brand**



**2: COMPLIANCE:**

This AOI is made part of your Term Grazing Permit consistent with Part 1, Item 3 and Part 2 Item 8(a) of the General Provisions and Requirements. Your compliance with these instructions is essential for the proper management of National Forest System lands. Failure to comply with the terms and conditions of your permit and these instructions may result in issuance of a notice of non-compliance with the terms of your grazing permit.

Permittees with livestock in rested units, grazing units outside the season of use, and grazing areas not authorized, will be held non-compliant with the terms and conditions of their Term Grazing Permit.

Such non-compliance may result in billing for excess use, permit modification / cancellation, or other actions as provided in FSH 2209.13.

Situations may develop during the grazing season which require modifications to these instructions. If this becomes necessary, or if you cannot comply with some part of these instructions, contact the District Ranger and obtain approval before initiating changes or deviating from these instructions.

All livestock feed or straw brought on to the forest is required to be certified weed free.

**3: BILLING:**

The 2016 cost per Head Month for sheep is \$.42 per head month/sheep. A Bill for Collection will be mailed to you. Grazing fees must be paid by the date specified on the Bill for Collection to:

USDA Forest Service c/o Citibank  
 PO Box 301550  
 Los Angeles, CA 90030-1550

**Confirmation of payment through the “lock box” process must be received before livestock can enter NFS lands.**

**4: LIVESTOCK MANAGEMENT:**

| Unit / Area                                  | 2016 Rotation   |
|--|---|
| Sheep Driveway*<br>Summer                    | Trailing from the SNRA southern boundary to the Smiley Creek allotment entry point is limited to 5 days duration. Trail sheep on the bench above Russian John to Silver Creek, staying off the Big Wood River in that portion of the driveway. Trailing will continue avoiding the Pole Creek Burn area to the allotment entry point.   |
| Gravel Pit<br><i>Approximately 2/4 days</i>  | Enter the Smiley Creek Allotment at the gravel pit between Smiley Creek and Frenchman Creek   |
| Frenchman<br><i>Approximately 15/18 days</i> | Graze sheep up Frenchman <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• From the northern allotment boundary at the lower end of the creek, then upstream for 4 miles - sheep shall be prevented from crossing Frenchman Creek, except at the intersection with National Forest Service Road 195.</li> <li>• <b>Graze only on the west side in Frenchman Creek itself in the Frenchman Creek lower 4 mile stretch.</b></li> <li>• <b>No sheep watering or crossing allowed in Frenchman Creek itself in the Frenchman Creek lower 4 mile stretch.</b></li> <li>• Sheep are authorized to water from side drainages on west side of Frenchman Creek.</li> <li>• Haul water to temporary troughs if necessary to prevent sheep from accessing Frenchman Creek. <i>See Section 8, Fish Restrictions</i></li> <li>• In upper Frenchman Creek where the big meadow starts sheep can cross either side of Frenchman Creek to water or graze, staying out of the high elevation areas shown on the 2016 Route map.</li> <li>• Cross over the ridge to Frenchman, avoiding private land in upper Smiley Creek.</li> </ul> |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Smiley & Mill Gulch<br><i>Approximately 18/23 days</i>      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Graze down Smiley Creek, crossing at the Smiley Creek bridge</li> <li>• Utilize Mill Gulch within the mapped boundary with once over grazing.</li> <li>• <b>Graze only on the west side of Smiley Creek.</b></li> <li>• Watering sheep is authorized from side drainages on the west side of Smiley Creek.</li> <li>• Utilize temporary troughs if necessary.</li> </ul> |
| Gravel Pit<br><i>Approximately 2/3 days</i>                 | Graze the Gravel Pit area, avoiding any area previously grazed when first came on the allotment.<br>Then cross Smiley Creek at the bridge to access Little Beaver.  |
| Little Beaver & W Beaver<br><i>Approximately 8/10 days</i>  | Graze Little Beaver utilizing either side of the drainage.<br>Then graze West Beaver.   |
| Vat & Cabin<br><i>Approximately 6/11 days<br/>If needed</i> | Cross sheep on the bridge over Alturas Lake Creek and graze Vat/Cabin area.<br>Cross sheep heading back on the bridge over Alturas Lake Creek.<br>Continue grazing until reaching the Alturas Lake Rd. Then leave the allotment.  |
| Sheep Driveway*<br>Fall                                     | Trailing will begin avoiding the Pole Creek Burn area to Galena Summit<br>Trailing from the Smiley Creek allotment boundary to the SNRA southern boundary is limited to 5 days duration. From Silver Creek trail sheep on the bench above Russian John, staying off the Big Wood River in that portion of the driveway.   |

\*See further driveway restrictions on page 7

NOTE: Some flexibility will be allowed for weather conditions, range readiness and livestock needs. **The proposed rotation is subject to change. Actual dates and routing as the season progresses may be modified as needed to address problems such as wolf depredation, etc.** The period of use is also subject to compliance with Forest Plan standards and guidelines and Implementation Monitoring requirements as discussed below.

You will be responsible for monitoring livestock move thresholds or “triggers” during the grazing season. These “triggers” will assist you in ensuring that end of season utilization standards are not exceeded. The Sawtooth NRA range staff will conduct spot checks as necessary. Typically, “triggers” will be the standard(s) listed below in section 6, “Standards and Guides”. It is strongly suggested that livestock be moved before utilization standards are reached. This will help to prevent forage utilization in excess of standards, allowing for time to clean the unit of strays.

Please realize that it is in your best interest to herd sheep throughout useable areas in the currently authorized pasture. **Use of riparian areas needs to be carefully monitored by you.** If sheep are allowed to concentrate in riparian areas and around water developments, utilization standards will likely be reached prior to the scheduled pasture move or “off-date”. This may result in directed early pasture moves or early removal of livestock from the allotment.

## **5: STANDARDS AND GUIDES:**

### Proper Use Standards:

Your Term Grazing Permit specifies maximum allowable utilization levels applicable to your allotment.

To comply with the Amended 2012 Sawtooth FLRMP, changes to some of the allowable use levels have been implemented; specifically when the riparian goals and objectives are not being met. When utilization estimates indicate that allowable use levels have been reached in the pasture currently being grazed, livestock must be moved to the next scheduled pasture, or removed entirely from the allotment regardless of any time remaining in the grazing season schedule.

You are responsible for tracking forage use levels and complying with utilization standards. For your convenience, the Smiley Creek S&G maximum allowable forage utilization levels under the Sawtooth FLRMP (forest plan) are listed below.

#### **Riparian Areas: All Creeks on Fisher Creek – 4” utilization standard**

Water sedge (*Carex aquatilis*) or Nebraska sedge (*Carex nebraskensis*) will be the key species measured to determine riparian (greenline) utilization.

Utilization Standards for Riparian (FLRMP/Forest Plan)

- Maximum 45 percent use or retain a minimum stubble height of 4” on hydric greenline species, whichever occurs first. (Standard RAST01). This standard applies to the streams that are moving towards or meeting Forest Plan vegetation desired conditions. Streams not meeting these conditions will fall under the following standard.
- Forage Utilization standards for riparian areas shall not exceed 30% use of most palatable forage species, or must retain a minimum 6 inch stubble height of hydric greenline species, whichever occurs first, *when riparian goals and objectives are not being met* (Management Area 2, Standard 02143).

#### **Upland Vegetative Cover Types: all allotments / units – Sagebrush / Fescue**

Bluebunch wheatgrass (*Agropyron spicatum*) and Idaho fescue (*Festuca idahoensis*) will typically be the key species measured to determine upland utilization, though other species may be measured to estimate utilization at the discretion of the Forest Officer.

1. **Early season grazing** (ie: through early July): **40% use** or retain a minimum of 3-inch stubble height for Kentucky bluegrass, a 6-inch stubble height for Bluebunch wheatgrass, and a 2-inch stubble height for Idaho fescue, (Standard RAST01).
2. **Late season grazing**, after seed ripe conditions: will not exceed **50% use**, (Standard RAST01).

**Note:** The utilization percentages represent the maximum year end use that will be allowed based on current livestock management practices. This standard can be met through “once-over” grazing.

#### **6: PERMITTEE, HERDER or CAMP TENDER INSTRUCTIONS:**

Please notify SNRA range staff at 208-774-3000 before allowing your livestock to enter the Smiley Creek Allotment.

You or your herd manager will provide sufficient riders or herders to obtain proper distribution, protection, and management of sheep on the allotment as required by the Rangeland Project Decision, Allotment Management Plan, or Annual Operating Instructions.

Permittees with livestock in rested units, grazing units outside the season of use, and grazing areas not authorized, will be held non-compliant with the terms and conditions of their Term Grazing Permit. Such non-compliance may result in billing for excess use, permit modification / cancellation, or other actions as provided in FSH 2209.13.

You will be required to provide a copy of these Annual Operating Instructions and map to each herder, and to **ensure each herder understands** the written contents. Evidence of failure to follow these requirements may result in action against your permit. Some key requirements relating to herd management are reiterated as follows.

Due to the scheduled routing of sheep through **Lower Frenchman Creek** in late August, **water shall be hauled by truck to temporary troughs to prevent sheep from accessing (watering at or grazing near) Frenchman Creek from the northern allotment boundary at the lower end of the creek upstream for 4 miles.** Sheep shall be prevented from crossing Frenchman Creek in this reach except at the intersection with National Forest Service Road 195.

#### **Fish Restriction Dates:**

The following fish restrictions apply to the Smiley Creek Allotment:

- A. **Sheep shall not be allowed access to streams containing spawning habitat for chinook salmon or bull trout after August 1** (or after the appearance of salmon, whichever occurs first). See stream restrictions map in term grazing permit. If you need another copy, please notify the range staff. These streams are listed as follows:
- **Salmon River**
  - **Frenchman Creek** below the upper meadow, from the allotment boundary at the lower end of the creek upstream for 4 miles upstream.
  - **Alturas Lake Creek** below west tributary in section 7. Cross Alturas Lake Creek below Alpine Creek only at a bridge or designated crossing area selected by the Forest Service hydrologist.
  - **Jakes Gulch** below the east tributary in section 17.
  - **Alpine Creek** (entire reach within allotment). Potential crossing sites will be considered by SNRA staff prior to the grazing season. If suitable sites are identified, a copy of the map showing their locations will be provided to you prior to the grazing season.
  - **Smiley Creek** below the intermittent tributary in Section 20.
- B. **Sheep shall not be allowed to access streams containing spawning habitat for steelhead until after July 15**, or after steelhead are no longer present, whichever occurs last. See "stream restrictions" map in permit. If you need another copy, please notify the range staff.

#### **Mapping Requirements:**

In-season mapping information on the location and timing of the sheep band, grazing, bedding, nooning, watering sites, stream crossing sites, and on herder camp location shall be reported by the permittee to the Forest Service every two weeks. Failure to provide this information within one week after the due date will result in issuance of a notice of non-compliance (NONC) for failure to comply with terms and conditions of the grazing permit.

The following information will be provided by the permittee on 1:24000 scale topographic maps (maps to be provided by the Forest Service).

- *Actual route taken by the herd (line drawing).*
- *Herder camp sites and the dates occupied.*
- *Overnight herd (bedding) locations and the date occupied.*
- *Nooning locations and the dates used.*
- *Stream crossing and watering locations and the dates used.*

#### **Sheep Grazing:**

**Only open or loose "once-over" grazing will be allowed**, with the exception of designated sheep driveways, travel routes, or where specifically authorized (Standard RAST07).

Sheep may be trailed over watershed divides above 9,000 feet where suitable and trailing through each high elevation area occurs in one day.

**Do not bed sheep within 200 yards of designated campgrounds, trails, trailheads or maintained roads.**

**Do not allow sheep to be shaded or bedded within 100 yards of all creeks.** If this is not reasonable due to topography, ensure that the sheep are as far back as possible from the creek.

Avoid sheep bedding in and nooning in noxious weed infested areas to the extent possible.

Graze rather than trail to water, and if possible, water sheep at different locations each time.

Route sheep to avoid steep slopes with loose soil, watershed rehabilitation sites, active gullies and snowbank areas.

**Only one night/one time use of bed grounds is allowed.**

Sheep trailing in or out of the allotment to access the Stanley-Ketchum Sheep Driveway will not cross through any stream containing designated critical habitat such as the Salmon River and Frenchman Creek.

**Corrals:**

Though the use of temporary corrals is not anticipated for the 2016 grazing season, contingency locations (in the event that livestock must be transported to the allotment by truck) are as follows:

- ½ mile up Beaver Creek Road (#70204) from Hwy 75 in an open flat area next to private land fence.

When sheep must be corraled for shipping, trail to the corral location and trail them directly into the corrals no earlier than the night before loading. Should it be necessary to move them from the corrals for watering, trail them directly to the water source, and back into the corrals. Do not allow them to mill about outside the corrals. Trail the dry band away from corral location no later than the following morning after shipping.

**Salting:**

Salt fed in loose form shall be placed in an approved container such that it is prevented from spilling onto the ground. **Salt at bed grounds only. Do not salt in areas above 9,000 feet**, or in cirque basins at this elevation.

**Loose salt must be in containers, moved with the sheep and salted at bed grounds only.** Do not salt in areas above 9,000 feet, or in cirque basins at this elevation.

**Do not place salt within 100 yards of any watering area or meadow** unless you receive prior approval. This includes springs, seeps, water troughs, and creeks. Salt will be removed from areas where the maximum allowable use levels have been reached or at the end of the grazing season.

**Herder Camps:**

New herder camps must not be located in perennial or intermittent stream Riparian Conservation Areas (RCAs). RCA is defined as the area within 300 feet of either side of all water bodies.

Each camp will be kept clean, which means litter will be picked up and either hauled away or burned. Only combustible items may be burned.

Herder camp use will not exceed five days time in one location unless prior permission is obtained from the appropriate Forest Service official. Camps should be located to avoid conflict with other Forest users.

When pack and saddle stock are tied at camp, they are to be high-lined, picketed, or hobbled. Tying pack or saddle stock to trees at camp is prohibited. Horses used by herders in conjunction with permitted livestock management shall not be staked or picketed within riparian zones.

### **Sheep Driveway:**

The following restrictions apply to the Sheep Driveway, based on initiation of spawning for TES fish species. (All Aquatics EA)

A. ***Pole Creek*** (below Twin Creek):

- *Off August 15 for chinook salmon*
- *Watering only at turbulent reaches after August 15 for bull trout*
- *Preceding fall trailing over Pole Creek on Road 194, a spot check by the FS may be made for redds 300 feet upstream and downstream of the culvert. If redds are present, physical barriers or specific herding will be used to prevent sheep access to the redds during trailing.*

B. ***Rainbow, and Galena Creeks:***

- *Watering only at turbulent reaches after August 15 for bull trout*

C. ***Salmon River and Pole Creek:***

- *During the fall, watering will be confined to springs, irrigation canals or any other creek not listed above.*

D. ***Sheep trailing off of the allotment and accessing the Stanley-Ketchum Sheep Driveway will not cross through any stream containing designated critical habitat, such as **Frenchman Creek** and **Salmon River**.***

Fall trailing from Galena Summit to the SNRA south boundary is limited to 5 day duration. Please avoid all traditional campsites when fall trailing on the Wood River Side.

The Pole Creek Natural Area (Pole Creek Guard Station fenced off area) is closed to grazing.

There may be special Ketchum/Stanley Sheep Driveway use instructions pertaining to concerns about spreading spotted knapweed.

Route sheep at least 1/4 mile from Galena Lodge when crossing Gladiator and Senate Creeks. This area is closed for rehabilitation from historic sheep impacts and contains valued wildflower meadows for recreation purposes.

Notify Galena Lodge, Blaine County Recreation District and Robert or Beth prior to trailing past the Galena Summer Trails Project.

### **Fire:**

To meet Forest Service requirements, exhaust from camp stoves must be filtered through a spark arrester screen with no larger than 3/8 inch mesh.

**Never leave camp fires unattended.**

**All camps must have a serviceable axe, shovel, and bucket for fire control.**

**Other:**

Permittees are responsible for cleaning or repairing all roads and trails damaged by sheep. Immediate action is required.

Promptly remove or bury any sheep that have died within 100 yards or in sight of administrative sites, system roads or trails, corrals or sources of water. If warranted, other methods of removal may be allowed with special permission from the District Ranger.

All lands outside of designated travelways, motorized use shall be prohibited unless otherwise authorized.

By USDA order #04-00-097, all non-pelletized hay, straw or mulch possessed, stored, or transported on National Forest System Lands, in individual bales or containers, must be tagged or marked as weed free, or must have the original and current evidence of weed free certification documentation present. All markings must meet State and / or County standards for certification as weed free.

Changes to existing Forest Service system roads and unauthorized, user created, routes has occurred in recent years within the allotment, please see "Transportation Changes" map provided to you in recent AOIs. please contact the range staff if you need another copy of this map. Several routes have recently been closed, obliterated, and restored to native conditions. Please be aware of these changes. Your vehicle travel should remain consistent the Forest Travel Map on designated routes, unless otherwise authorized.

All lands outside of designated travelways, motorized use shall be prohibited unless otherwise authorized.

Promptly remove or bury any sheep that have died within 100 yards or in sight of administrative sites, system roads or trails, corrals or sources of water. If warranted, other methods of removal may be allowed with special permission from the District Ranger.

**7: REQUIRED REPORTING:**

Smiley Creek in-season mapping information discussed in Section 6, page 5. This serves as your Actual Use Report.

Please submit requests for credits or refunds before December 31.

**8: INSPECTIONS & MONITORING:**

Range inspections may be made several times during the grazing season to check maintenance of range improvements, forage utilization, and compliance with the grazing rotation and standard requirements. If you are interested in participating in allotment inspections, please notify the range staff at the beginning of the grazing season.

End-of-season compliance monitoring will be conducted by the SNRA Range Staff. Exceeding end-of-season utilization standards will be regarded as an instance of non-compliance with the terms of your grazing permit. In addition to the potential for permit action, this may further result in the modification of

grazing management (including reductions in Head Months or permitted area) until the risk of adverse impacts to habitat is minimized.

## **9: COORDINATION & COOPERATION:**

Questions about what can or cannot be done in reference to defending livestock, harassing wolves, or shooting wolves should be directed to:

- Craig White, IDFG SW Idaho Regional Wildlife Program Mgr. - Nampa, Idaho (208-465-8565)
  - Todd Grimm, State Director USDA APHIS Wildlife Services - Boise, Idaho (208-378-5077)
  - Sam Kocherhans, Wildlife Services Technician - Ketchum, Stanley & Fairfield (208-681-8792)
- Jason Husseman, Idaho F&G Regional Wildlife Wolf Biologist – Salmon, Idaho (208-756-2271)

Permittees should continue working with their local Wildlife Services representative on depredation issues.

In order to reduce the potential for depredation, the Forest Service recommends that the following procedures be implemented each grazing season:

- Remove sheep and saddle stock carcasses from the area where they will not serve as an attractant to predators. The intent of this recommendation is not to require removal of carcasses from the allotment, but to remove them out of areas currently being grazed or areas soon to be grazed.
- Keep camp meat in coolers, not hung.
- Burn, bury or pack food leftovers including bones, garbage, etc. and food not consumed by dogs.

Work with IDF&G and Wildlife Services in implementing other effective preventative actions to reduce the risk of depredation.

The Forest Service recognizes that Faulkner Land & Livestock Co. Inc. and Idaho Department of Fish & Game have developed a "Best Management Practice for Separation between Domestic Sheep and Bighorn Sheep" agreement because of the potential for conflict between wild sheep and domestics. In addition to BMP's agreed to in that agreement, we also require the herders conduct regular sightings throughout the day for Big Horn sheep. We also require that the herder make the appropriate contact with the Forest Service or Idaho Department of Fish & Game when a bighorn sheep sighting is reported on or within a minimum of one mile of the Smiley Creek Allotment

## **10: OTHER:**

If you are planning to waive your Term Grazing permit – based on either sale of permitted livestock or base property, please submit this intention to me in writing prior to the transaction.

We look forward to working with you and solicit your cooperation and involvement in bringing about sound range and livestock management practices that will enhance all of the allotment's resources. If you have any ideas or suggestions that will improve the management of this allotment, we would like to hear from you. If you have any questions concerning these Annual Operating Instructions, please call Robert Garcia 774-3014, Beth Bratlie 774-3013 or myself at 208-727-5000.

**12: SIGNATURE:**



**Kirk Flannigan, Area Ranger**

6/3/2016

**Date**