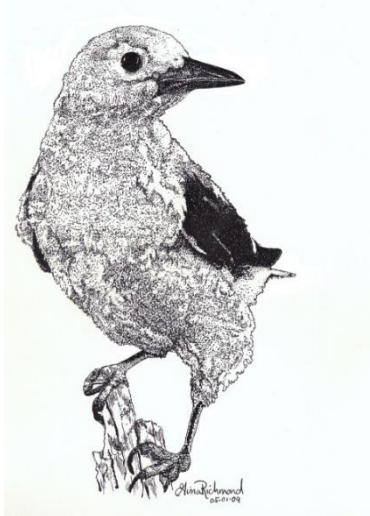


Birds of the San Bernardino National Forest



The San Bernardino and San Jacinto Mountain Ranges, both of which lie within the boundaries of the San Bernardino National forest, offer some of the most diverse habitats in the western United States. The physiography of these two ranges provides birdwatchers with a wide variety of habitats and bird species to study. The environments birds are found in include mountain lakes and meadows, coniferous forest, oak woodland, riparian woodland, chaparral scrub, desert scrub and grasslands. These diverse habitats provide homes for bird species that are resident year-round, as well as for birds which utilize that area only for breeding, wintering, or as stop-over sites during spring and fall migrations.

For this checklist the San Bernardino and San Jacinto Mountains are separated out. This field checklist includes all habitats within the National Forest boundaries of both mountain ranges. The San Bernardino Mountains area extends north to the desert slopes of Lucerne and Johnson Valleys, east to the pinyon-covered hills west of Yucca Valley, south to the northern edge of the San Bernardino Valley, west to the eastern portion of the San Gabriel Mountains, including Mount Baldy. The San Jacinto Mountains area extends north to the southern edge of the San Gorgonio Pass, east to the Santa Rosa Mountains and desert slopes of the Coachella Valley, and south and west to the coastal slopes near Anza and Hemet, respectively.

This list was first published by the San Bernardino County Museum in September 1995. It was a joint project between the Museum and the San Bernardino National Forest. The original list was compiled by Robert L. McKernan and Eugene A. Cardiff. Contributors included Steve Cardiff, Steve Loe, Chet McLaugh, and Steve Myers. This list was updated in October 2014 by Gerald Braden, Robert L. McKernan, Robin Eliason, and Rari Marks. As with any checklist, it must be continuously revised. You can contribute to this checklist by reporting new or unusual sightings to the San Bernardino National Forest or the San Bernardino County Museum. Sightings should be documented with descriptions, dates, locations, and, if possible with a photograph.

Key to Abbreviations in the Checklist		
<p>¹ Habitat Codes</p> <p>a: aerial; usually seen in flight, often over several habitat types. r: riparian; stream side thickets and woodlands. g: grasslands, fields, and agricultural areas. m: marsh/meadows; both freshwater areas and moist meadows. c: chaparral and coastal sage scrub. w: woodland: oaks, conifers, oak-conifer associations, pinyon-juniper. d: desert: Joshua tree woodlands, creosote bush scrub. l: lakes, reservoirs, and their margins u: urbanized areas.</p>	<p>² Seasons</p> <p>WV: Winter Visitor: resident outside of the migration period generally November-March. SR: Summer Resident: nesting but not remaining through the winter. SV: Summer Visitor: seen during the summer but not known to nest. R: Resident: present year-round. T: Transient: migrating through the region during the spring (March-June) or fall (August-November) V: Visitor: occurrence irregular, may be seen at any time of the year. IR: Introduced, now resident.</p>	<p>² Degree of Observability</p> <p>c: common: always encountered in proper habitat. u: uncommon: usually encountered in small numbers in proper habitat. o: occasional: seen only a few times a year in proper habitat. r: rare: >10 records for SBNF, but not expected. x: accidental: species with 10 or fewer records for SBNF. +: extirpated.</p>



Birds of the San Bernardino National Forest



Common Name	Latin Name	Habitat ¹	San Bernardino Mountains ²	SB Regular Breeder	San Jacinto Mountains ²	SJ Regular Breeder	Neotropical Migrant
Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	l	x				
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	l	uT,uWV		rT,rWV		Y
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	l	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	l	rWV		rWV		Y
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	l	cR	Y	uR		Y
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	l	uR	Y	uR	Y	Y
Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	l	oT		oT		Y
Blue-footed Booby	<i>Sula nebouxii</i>	l	x				
American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	l	cT		uT		Y
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	l	x				Y
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	l	uT,uSV		uT,uSV		Y
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	l	x		x		
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	l	oT		rT		Y
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	l	rT		x		Y
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	l	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	l	cT		cT		Y
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	l	uT		uT		Y
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	l	oT		oT		Y
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	l	uR	Y	uR		Y
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	l	uR	Y	uR	Y	Y
White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	l	oT		rT		Y
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	l	rWV		rWV		
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	l	rT		rT		Y
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	l	uT, uWV		uT,uWV		
Ross' Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>	l	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	l	uWV		uWV		
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	l	uR		rT,rWV		
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	l	cR		cR		Y
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	l	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	l	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	l	oT,oWV		oT,oWV		Y
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	l	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	l	cR		cR		
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	l	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	l	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		Y



Birds of the San Bernardino National Forest



Common Name	Latin Name	Habitat ¹	San Bernardino Mountains ²	SB Regular Breeder	San Jacinto Mountains ²	SJ Regular Breeder	Neotropical Migrant
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	l	cR		cR		Y
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	l	cT,cWV		cT,cWV		
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	l	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	l	cT,cWV		cT,cWV		
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	l	x		x		
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	l	cT,cWV		cT,cWV		Y
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	l	uT,uWV		rT,rWV		
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	l	uT,uWV		uT,uWV		
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	l	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		Y
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	l	cT,cWV		cT,cWV		
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	l	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	l	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	agc wd	uT,uSV		uT,uSV		Y
California Condor	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	w; cliff	r		+		
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	l	uR	Y	uT,oWV		Y
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	rw	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	l	uWV	Y	oT,uWV		
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	gm	uT,uWV		uT,uWV		Y
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	w	cT,uWV,rSR	Y	cT,uWV		Y
Copper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	rw	cT,uWV,uSR	Y	cT,uWV,uSR	Y	Y
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	w	rT,rWV,rSR		rT,rSR		
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	rw	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	w	x				Y
Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	gw	rT		rT		Y
Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	wd	x		xSR		
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>buteo jamaicensis</i>	agwd	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	gd	rT,uWV		rT,uWV		
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	g	rT		rWV		
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	agdw	uR	Y	uR	Y	
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	gcwd	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	gw	oT,oWV		oT,oWV		Y
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	gml	rT,rWV	Y	rT,rWV		Y
Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	gd	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	d	uIR	Y			
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	w	oIR				
Gambel's Quail	<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	d	cR	Y	cR	Y	

Birds of the San Bernardino National Forest

Common Name	Latin Name	Habitat ¹	San Bernardino Mountains ²	SB Regular Breeder	San Jacinto Mountains ²	SJ Regular Breeder	Neotropical Migrant
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	rgcw	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Mountain Quail	<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>	wrc	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	ml	uT,uSR	Y	uT,uSR		Y
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	ml	uT,uSR		uT,uSR		Y
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	ml	uR	Y	uR	Y	Y
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	ml	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	l	oT		oT		Y
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	l	rT		rT		Y
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	gl	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	l	cT,rWV,uSR	Y	cT,rWV,uSR	Y	Y
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	l	cT,uSR	Y	uT,oSR	Y	
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	l	uT		uT		Y
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	l	rT		x		Y
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	l	rT		x		Y
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	l	rT		rT		Y
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	ml	uT,rSR	Y	uT		Y
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	l	rT		rT		Y
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	gl	oT		oT		Y
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	l	oT		rT		Y
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	l	x				Y
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	l	uT		uT		Y
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	l	uT,rWV		uT,rWV		Y
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	l	rT		rT		Y
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	l	rT		rT		Y
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	l	oT		rT		Y
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	l	uT		uT		Y
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	l	cT		cT		Y
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	ml	uT,rWV		uT,rWV,uSR	Y	Y
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	l	cT		uT		Y
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	l					
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	l	rT		rT		Y
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	l	uT		uT		
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	l	rT,rWV		x		
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	l	cT,cWV		cT,uWV		Y
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	l	cT,cWV		cT,uWV		
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	l	oT,oWV		rWV		



Birds of the San Bernardino National Forest



Common Name	Latin Name	Habitat ¹	San Bernardino Mountains ²	SB Regular Breeder	San Jacinto Mountains ²	SJ Regular Breeder	Neotropical Migrant
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	l	x				Y
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	l	uT		uT		Y
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	l	rT		rT		Y
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	l	uT		uT		Y
Black Tern	<i>Chilidonias niger</i>	l	uT		oT		Y
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	u	cIR	Y	cIR	Y	
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Columba fasciata</i>	w	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	u	r		rIR	Y	
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	d	r		x		Y
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	rcwd	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Greater Roadrunner	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	cd	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Common Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	rgc wd	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Flammulated Owl	<i>Otus flammeolus</i>	w	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Western Screech-owl	<i>Otus kennicottii</i>	rcwd	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	rcwd	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Northern Pygmy-owl	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>	rw	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Spotted Owl	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>	w	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	rw	rR	Y	rR		
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	g	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		Y
Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	rw	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	d	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	w	uSR	Y	x		Y
Common Poorwill	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>	cwd	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Mexican Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus arizonae</i>	w	oSR	Y	oSR	Y	Y
Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	ar	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Vaux's Swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	a	uT		uT		Y
White-throated Swift	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>	a	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	rc	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>	rcwd	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Costa's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte costae</i>	rcd	cSR	Y	cSR	Y	
Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Stellula calliope</i>	r	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	wr	x				Y
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	rcwd	cT,cSV		cT,cSV		Y
Allen's Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>	rcwd	uT		uT		Y
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	ml	uT,rWV,SR	Y	uT,rWV		Y
Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	rw	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		



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Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	rcw	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	w	x		x		Y
Red-naped Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>	w	uT,uWV		uT,uWV		
Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>	rw	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Williamson's Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>	w	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Ladder-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides scalaris</i>	d	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Nuttall's Woodpecker	<i>Picoides nuttallii</i>	rcw	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	rw	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	rw	cR	Y	cR	Y	
White-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides albolarvatus</i>	w	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	rcw	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus borealis</i>	rw	uT,uSR	Y	uT,uSR	Y	Y
Western Wood-pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	rw	cT,cSR	Y	cT,cSR	Y	Y
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	r	rT,oSR		rT		Y
Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>	rcw	uT		uT		Y
Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	rcw	uT,uSR	Y	uT,uSR	Y	Y
Gray Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>	rwd	oT,rWV,uSR	Y	oT,uSR	Y	Y
Western Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	rcw	cT,cSR	Y	cT,cSR	Y	Y
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	mlr	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	cwd	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	rwdc	cT,cSR	Y	cT,cSR	Y	Y
Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>	wg	uT,uSR	Y	uT,uSR	Y	Y
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	wrg	cT,uSR	Y	cT,uSR	Y	Y
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	gd	cR	Y	uR	Y	
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	arw	oSR	Y	oSR	Y	Y
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	arw	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	arw	cSR	Y	cSR	Y	Y
N. Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	ar	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	ar	oT		oT		Y
Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	awr	cSR	Y	cSR	Y	Y
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	amr	cT		cT		Y
Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	cw	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	w	x				
California Scrub Jay	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>	cwr	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Pinyon Jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	wd	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	w	uR	Y	uR	Y	



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American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	rcw	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	wdc	uR	Y	cR	Y	
Mountain Chickadee	<i>Poecile gambeli</i>	wr	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Oak Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>	cwr	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Verdin	<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>	d	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Bushtit	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>	crw	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	w	uR	Y	uR	Y	
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	wr	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Pygmy Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>	w	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	wr	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Cactus Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	dc	uR	Y	rR	Y	
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	gcdw	cR	Y	uR	Y	
Canyon Wren	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>	wcr	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	rwc	cR	Y	cR	Y	
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	rw	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	r	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	mr	uR	Y	uR	Y	
American Dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>	r	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	wr	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	wr	cT,cWV,rSR	Y	cT,uWV		Y
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	wr	uR	Y	uR	Y	Y
Western Bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	wrc	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	w	uR	Y	uWV		
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	wr	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	rw	oT		oT		Y
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	cwr	cT,cR	Y	cT,cR	Y	Y
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	cwr	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	wr	oT,oWV		oT,oWV		
Wrentit	<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>	cw	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	cwr	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	d	uT		oT		
California Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>	cwr	cR	Y	cR	Y	
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	mg	cT,uWV,oSR	Y	cT,uWV		Y
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	w	x				
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	cwr	uT,uWV		uT,uWV		Y
Phainopepla	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	drwc	uR	Y	uR	Y	



Birds of the San Bernardino National Forest



Common Name	Latin Name	Habitat ¹	San Bernardino Mountains ²	SB Regular Breeder	San Jacinto Mountains ²	SJ Regular Breeder	Neotropical Migrant
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	cwrđ	uR	Y	uR	Y	
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	ucrg	cIR	Y	cIR	Y	
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	rw	x				Y
Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>	r	rSR	Y	rSR	Y	Y
Gray Vireo	<i>Vireo vicinior</i>	w	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	
Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>	wf	uT,uSR	Y	uT,uSR	Y	Y
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	wf			x		Y
Hutton's Vireo	<i>Vireo huttoni</i>	wc	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	wf	cT,uSR	Y	cT,uSR	Y	Y
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	wf			x		Y
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	wf	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	wf	uT,rSR		uT,rSR		Y
Virginia's Warbler	<i>Vermivora virginiae</i>	wf	rSV	Y	x		Y
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	wf	xrSR	Y			Y
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	wf	uT,uSR	Y	uT,uSR	Y	Y
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	wf	x				Y
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	wf	x		x		Y
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	wf	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	wf	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Townsend's Warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	wf	uT,rWV		uT,rWV		Y
Hermit Warbler	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	wf	uT,rSR	Y	uT		Y
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	wf	x				Y
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	wf	x		x		Y
Grace's Warbler	<i>Dendroica graciae</i>	w	x				Y
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	wf	rT		x		Y
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	wf	rT		x		Y
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	r	x		x		Y
MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	r	uT,oSR	Y	uT,oSR	Y	Y
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	rm	uR	Y	uR	Y	Y
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	r	cT,uSR	Y	cT,uSR	Y	Y
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	r	x		x		Y
Red-faced Warbler	<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>	r	x		x		Y
Painted Redstart	<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	w	xSR	Y			Y
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	r	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>	w	oSR	Y			Y
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	r	oSR	Y	oSR	Y	Y



Birds of the San Bernardino National Forest



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Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	w	cSR	Y	cSR	Y	Y
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	wr	rT		x		Y
Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	rw	cSR	Y	cSR	Y	Y
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>	r	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>	cr	cSR	Y	cSR	Y	Y
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	wr	xSR	Y	x		Y
Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	w	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	crw	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
California Towhee	<i>Pipilo crissalis</i>	cr	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Rufous-crowned Sparrow	<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>	c	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	w	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>	cgw	oSR	Y	oSR	Y	
Black-chinned Sparrow	<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>	cwd	cSR	Y	cSR	Y	Y
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	wg	rR	Y	oT,oWV		Y
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	rw	uR	Y	uR	Y	Y
Black-throated Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	d	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Bell's Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	c	cR	Y	uR	Y	
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	gm	uR	Y	uR	Y	Y
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	r	rSR		rT		Y
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	w	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	rm	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	rw	uR	Y	uR	Y	Y
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	m	x		x		Y
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	rcg	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		Y
Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	rcw	uT,uWV		uT,uWV		
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	mrcw	cT,cWV,rSR	Y	cT,cWV,rSR	Y	
Harris Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	rcwg	x		x		
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	wr	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	g	rT,rWV		rWV		
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	m	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	g	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	mrl	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	cwu	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	rwcl	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Hooded Oriole	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	rw	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	Y
Northern Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula bullockii</i>	rw	cSR	Y	cSR	Y	Y



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Scott's Oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	dw	uSR	Y	uSR	Y	
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	w	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Cassin's Finch	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>	w	cR	Y	cR	Y	
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	cwu	cR	Y	cR	Y	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	w	uR	Y	oR	Y	
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	w	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>	rcw	cR	Y	cR	Y	Y
Lawrence's Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i>	rc	uR	Y	uR	Y	
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	r	uR	Y	uR	Y	
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	w	rT,rWV		rT,rWV		
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	u	cIR	Y	cIR	Y	