

2014 Annual Operating Instructions
Obsidian 1&2, Clark/Miller On-Off C&H Allotments and Blechmann On-Off C&H Pasture
 Modified 08/11/2014

1: INTRODUCTION:

Permitted Use:

Permittee	Allotment	Numbers	Season
Michael J. & Sharlene H. Miller #4582	Obsidian 1&2 #47100	100 c/c	06/15-08/01
	Clark/Miller "On-Off" #41300	5 c/c "On"	07/01-08/15
	Blechmann "On/Off" #41200	28 c/c "On"	06/05-09/30

Authorized Use: Upon payment of fees, you are authorized to graze as follows:

Unit	Numbers	Season
Obsidian 1&2	100 c/c	06/15-08/01
Clark/Miller "On-Off"	5 c/c "On"	07/01-08/15
Blechmann "On/Off"	28 c/c "On"	08/01-09/30

Permitted Livestock Brands:



RHC

2: COMPLIANCE:

This AOI is made part of your Term Grazing Permit consistent with Part 1, Item 3 and Part 2 Item 8(a) of the General Provisions and Requirements. Your compliance with these instructions is essential for the proper management of National Forest System lands. Failure to comply with the terms and conditions of your permit and these instructions may result in issuance of a notice of non-compliance with the terms of your grazing permit.

Permittees with livestock in rested units, grazing units outside the season of use, and grazing areas not authorized, will be held non-compliant with the terms and conditions of their Term Grazing Permit. Such non-compliance may result in billing for excess use, permit modification / cancellation, or other actions as provided in FSH 2209.13.

Situations may develop during the grazing season which require modifications to these instructions. If this becomes necessary, or if you cannot comply with some part of these instructions, contact the District Ranger and obtain approval before initiating changes or deviating from these instructions.

Notice of non-compliance actions: None taken in 2013.

All livestock feed or straw brought on to the forest is required to be certified weed free.

3: PREVIOUS YEAR GRAZING RESULTS:

An ocular inspection of upland and riparian in Obsidian 1&2 Allotment showed that grazing standards were met in 2013. No inspections occurred in Clark/Miller in 2013, utilization will be monitored in 2014. Blechmann did not meet standards in 2013. We will work with the permittee to monitor use and manage livestock appropriately.

4: BILLING:

The 2014 cost per Head Month for cattle is \$1.35 per head month/cattle. A Bill for Collection will be mailed to you. Grazing fees must be paid by the date specified on the Bill for Collection to:

*USDA Forest Service c/o Citibank
PO Box 301550
Los Angeles, CA 90030-1550*

Confirmation of payment through the “lock box” process must be received before livestock can enter NFS lands.

5: LIVESTOCK MANAGEMENT:

2014 Rotation:

Unit	Numbers	Approximate Season*
Obsidian 1&2	100 c/c	06/15-08/01
Blechman “On/Off”	28 c/c “On”	08/01-09/30
Clark/Miller “On-Off”	5 c/c “On”	07/01-08/15

*Livestock will be moved out of each pasture before utilization standards are met. Actual on-dates, off-dates, and grazing rotations will be determined on the basis of range readiness, utilization, or other resource considerations as deemed necessary by the authorized Forest Officer. Such changes will typically be made in consultation with the permittee(s).

You will be responsible for monitoring livestock move thresholds or “triggers” during the grazing season. These “triggers” will assist you in ensuring that end of season utilization standards are not exceeded. The Sawtooth NRA range staff will conduct spot checks as necessary. Typically, “triggers” will be the standard(s) listed below in section 6, Standards and Guidelines. **It is strongly suggested that livestock be moved before utilization standards are reached.** This will help to prevent forage utilization in excess of standards, allowing for time to clean the unit of stragglers.

The scheduled “off-date” is not the day to start moving your herd; it is the date by which you should have all permitted livestock removed from the pasture or allotment.

If you move your permitted livestock on to the allotment later than the scheduled “on-date”, and want to stay past your “off-date”, then you must make arrangements early in the grazing season, and obtain approval from the District Ranger or other authorized Forest Officer.

Please realize that it is in your best interest to keep cattle distributed throughout useable areas in the currently authorized pasture. **Use of riparian areas needs to be carefully monitored by you.** If cattle are allowed to concentrate in riparian areas and around water developments, utilization standards will

likely be reached prior to the scheduled pasture move or “off-date”. This may result in directed early pasture moves or early removal of livestock from the allotment.

6: STANDARDS AND GUIDES:

Proper Use Standards:

Your Term Grazing Permit specifies maximum allowable utilization levels applicable to your allotments. To comply with the Amended 2012 Sawtooth FLRMP, changes to some of the allowable use levels have been implemented; specifically when the riparian goals and objectives are not being met. When utilization estimates indicate that allowable use levels have been reached in the pasture currently being grazed, livestock must be moved to the next scheduled pasture, or removed entirely from the allotment regardless of any time remaining in the grazing season schedule.

You are responsible for tracking forage use levels and complying with utilization standards. For your convenience the Obsidian 1&2, Clark/Miller On-Off Allotments and Blechmann Pasture maximum allowable forage utilization levels under the Sawtooth FLRMP are listed below.

Riparian Areas: all creeks – 4” utilization standard

Water sedge (*Carex aquatilis*) or Nebraska sedge (*Carex nebraskensis*) will be the key species measured to determine riparian (greenline) utilization.

- Standard RAST01 - Maximum 45 percent use or retain a minimum stubble height of 4” on hydric greenline species, whichever occurs first.
 - This standard applies to the streams that are moving towards or meeting Forest Plan vegetation desired conditions. Streams not meeting these conditions will fall under the following standard.
- Management Area 2, Standard 02143 - Forage utilization for riparian areas shall not exceed 30 percent use of most palatable forage species, or must retain a minimum 6 inch stubble height of hydric greenline species, whichever occurs first, *when riparian goals and objective are not being met.*
 - This is the standard for Blechmann, however the river is fenced off from the allotment.

Upland Vegetative Cover Types: all units / allotments – Sagebrush/Fescue – 40% utilization

Bluebunch wheatgrass (*Agropyron spicatum*) and Idaho fescue (*Festuca idahoensis*) will typically be the key species measured to determine upland utilization, though other species may be measured to estimate utilization at the discretion of the Forest Officer.

- **Early season grazing** (ie: through early July): **40% use** or retain a minimum of 3-inch stubble height for Kentucky bluegrass, a 6-inch stubble height for Bluebunch wheatgrass, and a 2-inch stubble height for Idaho fescue, (Standard RAST01).
- **Late season grazing**, after seed ripe conditions: will not exceed **50% use**, (Standard RAST01).
- **Blechmann Pasture, 50% use** on uplands (Biological Assessment)

7: IMPROVEMENTS:

All improvements for which you have maintenance responsibility are listed in Part 3 of your Term Grazing Permit. **Improvements will be maintained to Forest Service standards before livestock enter the pasture/allotment.**

If livestock are grazing on Clark/Miller private land before the permitted “on-date” of 07/01 or after the permitted “off-date” of 08/15, the permittee must erect an electric fence to exclude the federal land.

When improvements have been maintained, please call the Stanley Ranger Station and report that maintenance has been completed. If verification is not received from the permittee prior to the allotment “on-date”, follow-up inspections may be made. If it is found that maintenance has not been completed, and the responsible permittee’s livestock are present on the allotment, the permittee may be billed for unauthorized use and / or permit action taken for non-compliance.

Permittee (or authorized agent of permittee) use of ATVs and motorcycles outside designated routes shown on the Sawtooth National Forest/Sawtooth National Recreation Area Motor Vehicle Use Map is limited to that required for allotment management operations such as maintenance and repair of range improvements, and distribution or retrieval of salt during or immediately after the authorized grazing season.

If an allotment is in non-use status, the permittee is still responsible for improvement maintenance.

Improvements used in common with an adjoining permittees, such as allotment boundary fences, must be maintained to standard before either permittee allows livestock to enter the allotments.

No ground disturbing activities may be conducted by the permittee or their personnel on National Forest System lands without prior approval from the authorized Forest Officer.

Any plans to reconstruct or build new improvements on the Forest should be coordinated with the range staff.

8: PERMITTEE OR RIDER INSTRUCTIONS:

Please notify SNRA range staff at 208-774-3000 before allowing your livestock to enter the Obsidian 1&2 and Clark/Miller On-Off Allotments and Blechmann Pasture.

Because of increasing public use, gates are often left open and cattle stray into the wrong pasture. We realize this is an inconvenience. However it is still the **permittee’s responsibility to keep their permitted livestock in the approved pasture/allotment.** Routine checks should be made by you and your rider to assure compliance.

Salt should be used to spread livestock utilization across the pasture being grazed. The permittee is responsible for using water and salt to achieve the best distribution of cattle throughout the pasture.

Livestock salting is prohibited within riparian areas and wetlands. **Do not place salt within 100 yards of any watering area or meadow unless you receive prior approval.** This includes, but is not limited to, springs, seeps, water troughs, and creeks.

Blechmann Pasture salt must be at least 200 yards from any water.

Salt will be removed from areas where the maximum allowable use levels have been reached or at the end of the grazing season, whichever occurs first.

By USDA order #04-00-097, all non-pelletized hay, straw or mulch possessed, stored, or transported on National Forest System Lands, in individual bales or containers, must be tagged or marked as weed free, or must have the original and current evidence of weed free certification documentation present. All markings must meet State and/or County standards for certification as weed free.

9: REQUIRED REPORTING:

Enclosed is a grazing use record form for the upcoming season. Please use this form to record the time (dates) livestock spend on an allotment as well as other information such as livestock loss, salting, grazing use, resource concerns, improvement needs etc. The grazing use record should be returned to the district office within 30 days after the grazing season.

Please submit requests for credits or refunds before December 31.

10: INSPECTIONS & MONITORING:

Brands will be checked periodically throughout the grazing season.

Range inspections may be made several times during the grazing season to check maintenance of range improvements, forage utilization, and compliance with the grazing rotation and standard requirements. If you are interested in participating in allotment inspections, please notify the range staff at the beginning of the grazing season.

End-of-season compliance monitoring will be conducted by the SNRA Range Staff. Exceeding end-of-season utilization standards will be regarded as an instance of non-compliance with the terms of your grazing permit. In addition to the potential for permit action, this may further result in the modification of grazing management (including reductions in Head Months or permitted area) until the risk of adverse impacts to habitat is minimized.

11: COORDINATION & COOPERATION:

Questions about what can or cannot be done in reference to defending livestock, harassing wolves, or shooting wolves should be directed to:

- John Rachael at the Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG) Headquarters Office in Boise, Idaho (208-334-3700)
- Todd Grimm, USDA APHIS Wildlife Services in Boise, Idaho (208-378-5077)
- Sam Kocherhans, Wildlife Services contact for Ketchum, Stanley & Fairfield (208-681-8792)
- If Sam is not available call Eric Simonson, Wildlife Services contact in Challis (208-539-9458)

Permittees should continue working with their local Wildlife Services representative on depredation issues.

In order to reduce the potential for depredation, the Forest Service recommends that the following procedures be implemented each grazing season:

- Remove cattle and saddle stock carcasses from the area where they will not serve as an attractant to predators. The intent of this recommendation is not to require removal of

carcasses from the allotment, but to remove them out of areas currently being grazed or areas soon to be grazed.

Work with IDF&G and Wildlife Services in implementing other effective preventative actions to reduce the risk of depredation.

12: OTHER:

We look forward to working with you and solicit your cooperation and involvement in bringing about sound range and livestock management practices that will enhance all of the allotment's resources. If you have any ideas or suggestions that will improve the management of this allotment, we would like to hear from you. If you have any questions concerning these Annual Operating Instructions, please call Robert Garcia, Beth Bratlie or myself at 208-774-3000.

13: MAPS, FORMS & ATTACHMENTS:

- a) Permittee actual use form (use, losses, costs, etc.)

14: SIGNATURE:

/s/Joby P. Timm 08/12/2014
Joby P. Timm, District Ranger Date

Permittee Date

