



United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Forest  
Service

1 Southwestern Region 3  
Carson National Forest  
Questa Ranger District

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**2013**

## **Annual Operating Instructions (AOI)**

**San Cristobal Allotment #00709**

**Carson National Forest**

**Questa Ranger District**

/s/ Jerome A. Mastel

07/09/2013

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JEROME A. MASTEL  
Questa District Ranger

Date



## Annual Operating Instructions

### Introduction

This Annual Operating Instructions (AOI) is in reference to the discussion you had with Michael Casados on March 14, 2013. The authorized use for the 2013 grazing season on the San Cristobal Allotment is as follows:

**Table 1 –Permittee Information and Season of Use**

Permittee Name	Permitted		Authorized		Remarks
	#	Season	#	Season	
Annabelle or Florina Cordova	10 c/c	05/15 to 10/31	-0-	-0-	Total Nonuse in 2013
Crestina Armstrong	13 c/c	05/15 to 10/31	5	5/25 to 6/15	8 head of nonuse in 2013
Favian or GERALYN Marquez	81 c/c	05/15 to 10/31	81	5/25-to 6/15	100% active use in 2013
Andres I. & Delfinia Gallegos	19 c/c	05/15 to 10/31	19	-0-	Paid but did not enter allotment
Total	123 Head		86		<b>70% active use</b> <b>30% nonuse</b>

**Note:** Favian M. and Crestina A. were the only permittees who turned out livestock on 5/25 and their livestock were on the allotment until about 6/15/2013 for a total of 21 days of use. There was a 10 day delay onto the allotment. Andres Gallegos did not enter the allotment in 2013 as of 6/28/2013 because of deteriorating forage conditions due to drought.

### Management of Livestock

It is the responsibility of the grazing permittee on this allotment upon entering the National Forest Lands to ensure proper distribution of livestock. Livestock will be pushed out of heavy use areas, and encouraged to utilize areas with light or no use. All livestock will be confined to one pasture at a time. Animals will be moved to the next use pasture when the desired level of use is reached.

All livestock must be scheduled to counting prior to entering San Cristobal Allotment. The Questa Ranger District must be notified 5 days prior to time livestock enter or leave the Forest. Nonuse applies only to animal numbers. Nonuse is approval to graze less than 90% of the permitted livestock during the permitted grazing season. Nonuse of a term permit must be requested in written form for all the permitted grazing season (Total Nonuse), or part of the permitted numbers (Partial Nonuse). Verbal applications will not be accepted. If a permittee elects to request “total nonuse” or “partial nonuse” he/she is still responsible for maintenance of assigned range improvements and association fees.

A credit/refund is not automatic, but must be requested in writing by the permittee(s) and approved by the District Ranger. Refer to Attachment 1 for documentation of any annual operating instruction adjustments.



## Rotation Schedule

Initial distribution of your livestock is tentatively planned as follows (actual dates will be based on range readiness). There will be no livestock on the San Cristobal Allotment until such time as range conditions improve. Range conditions will be monitored by the grazing permittees and district range personnel to determine when stocking can be authorized.

All livestock will be confined to one pasture at a time. Livestock will be moved to the next use pasture when the desired level or use is reached. All livestock will be handled as one herd and the gates to the next scheduled pasture may be opened a few days prior to the scheduled move.

The pasture in which the livestock are leaving should be cleaned out 7 days after the scheduled date for moving. Livestock are permitted only in those pastures in which they are scheduled to be in at that time. Livestock will use only on pasture at any time. Refer to Attachment 2 for actual use information.

**Table 2 – Season of Use (May 15 to August 1 for now)**

Pasture	Season of Use	Livestock Numbers	Planned numbers of days	Comments
South Lobo	Rest in 2013 from grazing	-0-	-0-	Seed treatment in fall of 2012
North Lobo	5/25 to 6/15	86	21 days of use only in 2013.	1 <sup>st</sup> use Pasture Depends on Range Readiness & Stock Water availability
El Poso (San Cristobal Canyon)	Not available to grazing in 2013	-0-	-0-	El Poso was grazed in 2012. Not available until 2016
Hondo Burn	6/16 to 8/1	Unknown	37 days – monitor use on this pasture for additional days	2 <sup>nd</sup> use Pasture Water availability maybe limiting.
West	Not available	-0-	-0-	South of Highway 522 towards Rio Grande

Due to drought conditions which we've been experiencing in recent years and we may again be facing this coming season on the allotments within the Questa Ranger District, this situation will require effective communication between the Forest Service and you the permittee. We are sure you recall recent drought years and the actions you and the Forest Service were faced with due to the effects on the range conditions. It is important that each of you as permittees have a contingency plan in case one of the following takes place within your individual allotments:

- Delayed entry onto the allotment due to the lack of green-up.
- Removal of some portion of your permitted livestock, sometime during the grazing season due to lack of forage.
- Acceleration of grazing rotation plans.
- Early removal of all permitted livestock due to lack of forage.



Readiness Report form FS 6200 28a (5/84) which needs to be The range readiness inspection(s) will determine the exact date livestock can be moved onto the allotment, and which pasture will be grazed first. (Refer to Attachment 3 & 3-A, Range completed to document current conditions on the allotment.) Each permittee is encouraged to participate in this decision.

### Forage Utilization Standards

Desired Conditions: Forage utilization will be measured in key areas. Key areas will be the only areas used to determine forage utilization by all ungulates. A forage utilization condition of 10 to 40 percent average of native key forage species within each key area is desired. Maintaining riparian stubble heights of 4 inches or more during the entire growing season on sedges is desired.

Monitor for these standards through key species utilization in key areas and within riparian areas. Key species within the key areas have been identified, and these are what the forage utilization standard will be applied to. The following are the key forage species by vegetation type found.

**Table 3 - Key forage species by vegetation type.**

Location	Key Grass Species
Pinon Juniper/ Sagebrush	Western Wheatgrass Blue Grama Black Grama Galleta Crested Wheatgrass
Ponderosa Pine	Arizona Fescue Kentucky Bluegrass Mountain Muhly
Mixed Conifer	Arizona/Thurber Fescue Kentucky Bluegrass Oat Grasses
Mountain Meadow	Arizona/Thurber Fescue Kentucky Bluegrass Oat Grasses
Riparian	Red Top Kentucky Bluegrass Sedges

Distribution and Salt Plans: Herding and riding practices are encouraged to achieving proper livestock distribution on the allotment, and to provide the fullest use of the grazing season. Salt must be placed out of bottoms, away from water, roads, forest system trails, and recreational sites in an effort to distribute animals throughout each pasture and encourage animals to roam throughout. Proper salt placement and monitoring is important in achieving proper distribution. Salt should be placed in areas of historical light use. No permanent salt grounds will be established, once salt is used up, another suitable area will be found for salt, and livestock should



be shown where the new salt grounds are. Any salt improperly placed will be picked up by the Ranger, and can be claimed at the district office.

Unauthorized use (trespass) will be subject to Forest Service Regulations. Violations will be handled through the Questa District Office and permitted owners are encouraged to participate or report any such violations.

All grazing Bill for Collections must be paid before placing any permitted livestock onto the National Forest lands.

### **Monitoring**

Both the Forest Service and the permittee are responsible for monitoring use and stubble height on the allotment to manage within specified utilization standards.

If areas within a pasture or the pasture as a whole begin to approach the identified stubble heights, then the remaining key areas will also be monitored and the pasture inspected to determine overall use patterns.

Monitoring items such as distribution patterns, range readiness, cattle numbers, forage use levels, salting practices, and condition of improvement will be evaluated. A District Range Inspection Report will be completed to document what was seen while out on the allotment every time Forest Service range personnel visit the allotment. Refer to Attachment 4, "Range Inspection Report".

Ocular Utilization estimates are done on the allotment using the Ocular Estimate Method, and Key Browse Species. Refer to Attachment 5, "R3-2200-OEB" for this form to be completed. These are done by Forest Service range personnel to document any information gathered during an allotment visit.

Range personnel will also take photographs of key areas, retake any established photo points, read old study plots and/or transects, and conduct utilization/production studies when these are scheduled.

Monitoring by allotment permittees is very important. Visiting and/or having conversations with the permittees about the allotment's forage conditions can be discussed through in person dialogue or by telephone conversations.

Monitoring and compliance inspections are done on range improvements within the allotment and document in our allotment inspections reports. Range improvements information is kept track of in the NRM FS Web System.

Allotment inspections and monitoring is done on horseback within each of the pastures in the allotment. Permittees and Forest Service conduct these inspections together.



## Range Improvements

It is important that you inspect and maintain the assigned allotment boundary fences, interior pasture division fences, stock tanks, springs, cattle guards and other structural improvements prior to livestock entering the allotment or pasture. Range improvements in the “entry pasture” must be in good functioning condition prior to the May 15 entry date. All other pasture fences and waters must be maintained prior to livestock movement into the next scheduled pasture(s). In the event these improvements cannot be brought up to standard, you should notify the range personnel so we can schedule them for reconstruction as funds become available. An inspection of your allotment prior to the entry date will be made to determine if maintenance is adequate.

**Table 4 – Range, Watershed, or Permittee Improvement Projects.**

Project Name	Kind & Number	Location	Status	Comments
San Cristobal Rangeland Seeding	Acres to be determined	North & South Pastures	Consider more seeding	Seed was scattered in spring of 2006.
Range Seeding	Native seed – 88 acres	South Lobo Pasture	Done in Fall of 2012	Seeded with Cost Sharing NRCS – EQIP Funds
Lobo Corral Maintenance	1-12 foot metal gates	To be installed between North & South fence @ C.G.	One gate is available	Install summer of 2013 if possible.
Lobo Corral	2 X 12 X 10 boards	Lobo Corral	Boards were given for replacement on corral	Permittees may pick up as needed. Forest Service to provide materials. Corral was worked on in 2011.
Lobo Corral Extension	Corral extension	@ existing corral	Planned for future construction.	Based on funding to purchase materials. Wing extension.
EQIP Funds	Priority #1 tanks	Hondo Burn Pasture	Planned for 2012 if possible	Constructed 2 earthen water tanks within the Hondo Burn Pasture in 2013. RBRB funded. Built 3 in 2011.
EQIP Funds	153 acres Brush Hogging	South Lobo Pasture	Completed in fall of 2010	57% or 153 acres have been completed in South Lobo Pasture. 114 remain to be done in 2011. More would to be done in 2012.
EQIP Funds	Priority #2	Within Allotment	Planned for 2012 if possible	Construct 1.4 miles of fence. Need to install 2 cattle guards in 2013. One up near new fence, on FS 493, and right-of-way at base of Garrapata Drainage in 2012. Taos County installed 1 green cattle guard on FR 493 in summer of 2012. All fences work



				completed in summer of 2012.
Water Catchment Pipe fence and new water trough	Pipe fence and water trough	Between both North and South Lobo Pasture	Completed in May of 2011	This project was completed in May 2011 by Permittees & Forest Service Personnel.
Water Catchment	Fence and apron	Existing water catchment site.	Completed in July of 2009 with help from the RMYC	Maintain every year
Timber Spring Reconstruction	Trough & Fence around spring	Within the Timber Spring area	Completed in May of 2012	The fence was reconstructed, trough installed and pipe corral installed to keep the trough from being trampled and destroyed by livestock. Permittee & Forest Service personnel got this accomplished.
Water Catchment construction	Fence, water catchment, storage tank, pipeline and trough	Hondo Burn Pasture	Complete in 2013	Planned EQIP project in 2013

## Fence Maintenance

It is important that you inspect and maintain the assigned fences and water developments in the “entry pasture” to a good functioning condition prior to the June 1 entry date. All other pastures fences and water developments must be maintained prior to livestock movement in to the next schedule pasture(s).

In the event these improvements cannot be brought up to standard, you should notify the range personnel. An inspection of your allotment prior to the entry date will be made to determine if maintenance is adequate.

If you have a need to cut fence stays or posts while you are maintaining your fences on your allotment, you can get authorization to cut these materials by obtaining a Free Use Permit from the range personnel at the Questa Ranger District.

## Allotment Status

At the present time direction for management on the allotment is being documented in the Annual Operating Instructions. EA & Decision were completed in 2008 and the Decision Notice was signed on November 19, 2008 by Genevieve Masters, District Ranger. Refer to this document as needed. **2013 is the 5<sup>th</sup> year of implementation of the EA & DN.**



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Open and positive communication is encouraged. Feel free to contact the range personnel if you have any questions or problems. They will be happy to discuss allotment management, on the ground status, Forest Plan standards and guidelines, and possible changes in allotment management.

### **Special Instructions**

**COUNTING:** All livestock belonging to each permittee must be branded (cows/calves & bulls) with permittee of record's individual personal brand(s). Livestock can be counted and inspected to make sure livestock have the proper tags issued by the Forest Service prior to entering the allotment and/or any particular pasture. Permittees would need to have livestock ready to be inspected and counted at their Forest Service facilities (San Cristobal Corral) and/or private land facilities. Forest Service personnel would inform permittee when the livestock inspection would be done. Forest Service personnel are the only people who can issue livestock tags with the Forest Service shield, designated number or lettering used to identify the livestock belonging to permittee.





**Attachment 2: Actual Use Information**

Pasture	Planned Livestock Number & Class	Planned Use Date On	Planned Use Date Off	Actual Use Date On	Actual Use Date Off
South Lobo	Nonuse	REST in 2013			
North Lobo	86 head	5/25	6/15	5/25	6/15
El Poso	-0-	Not Available in 2013			
Hondo Burn	TBD	TBD			
West	Not available				

Number of Livestock (Head) counted on\_\_\_\_\_.

Number of Livestock (Head) lost\_\_\_\_\_.

**Report of Livestock Losses**

Livestock Class	Poisonous Plants	Predators	Other	Total Losses

**REMARKS:**



### Attachment 3: Range Readiness Report

Allotment: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Plant development of major forage species.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_

Soil moisture status.

Range Ready? \_\_\_\_\_

Are the fences cow-proof and properly maintained?

Are other range improvements (stock tanks, trick tanks, pipelines, windmills, etc) maintained to permit standards?

Questa Ranger District Form



### Attachment 3-A Title 2200 Range Management

2221.3 – Range Readiness Standards. The following standards will be used on the Santa Fe National Forest and are applicable on the Carson National Forest for determining range readiness:

#### Grasses

- Kentucky Bluegrass (Popr) - Panicles fully open
- Mutton Bluegrass (Pofe) - Plants maturing
- Western Wheatgrass (Agsm) - Six inches or more in height
- Junegrass (kocr) - Plants heading out
- Timber Oatgrass (DANT) - In full bloom
- Mountain Muhly (Mumo) - Headed out
- Arizona Fescue (Fear) - 8” or more in height, heading out

#### Grasslike

- Carex spp. (CARE) - Seed Formed

#### Forbs

- Yarrow (Acla) - Heads evident
- Lupine (LUPI) - Flower buds evident
- Dandelion (TARA) - Most plants seed disseminated
- Low Larkspur (DELP) - Full bloom
- Golden Pea (Thpi) - Full bloom

#### Browse

- Mountain Mahogany (CERC) - Fully leaved
- Serviceberry (Amut) - Fruit forming
- Aspen (Potr) - Fully leaved – deep green
- Ribes (RIBE) - Flowering 50% or more
- Snowberry (SYMP) - Flower buds evident

Use a combination of species and plants rather than a single plant or species as a guide to range readiness. Apply these standards to representative range areas. These standards have primary application under season-long and simple deferred-rotation grazing systems involving only two pastures.



#### Attachment 4: Questa Ranger District

YEAR \_\_\_\_\_

RANGE INSPECTION REPORT \_\_\_\_\_ ALLOTMENT

1. Forage condition in \_\_\_\_\_ unit(s). Photo taken Y or N.
2. Soil Moisture Conditions on the Allotment.
3. Overall Range Conditions (Dry or Moist Soil Conditions).
4. Water Availability on the Allotment.
5. Deterioration Range Conditions on the Allotment (soil compaction occurring).
6. Livestock Location (area).
7. Riparian Conditions (livestock present)
8. Did permittee attend? Yes or No  
\_\_\_\_\_.

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