

Yosemite Trails Pack Station

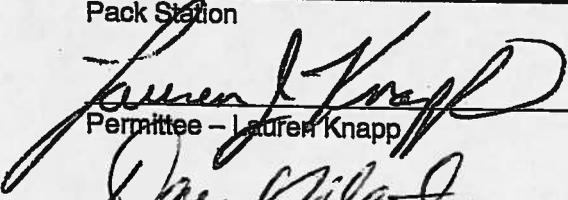
Operating Plan

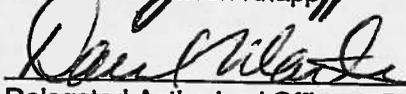
2013 ANNUAL OPERATING PLAN

When signed by both the Special Use Permit Holder and the Forest Service authorized officer, this operating plan becomes part of the permit (Clause III. B.). Refusal to sign this operating plan does not relieve Holder of adhering to all provisions. The Holder is responsible for those portions of the operating plan that describe the actual business operation, Part V, Operations. The Forest Service is responsible for the remaining sections and exhibits. The authorized officer must approve in advance, of operations any proposed changes to this operating plan. The authorized officer will make the final determination on issues involving resource protection and public health and safety.

Yosemite Trails Pack Station

Pack Station


Permittee – Lauren Knapp


Delegated Authorized Officer – David Martin

6/14/13
Date

6/24/13
Date

I. PERMIT HOLDER and FOREST SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE(s)

The Representative(s) of:	Yosemite Trails Pack Station
Is:	Lauren Knapp
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The Forest Service representative with responsibility for this special use permit is/are:

AUTHORIZED OFFICER: **Dean Gould**, Forest Supervisor, Sierra National Forest

DELEGATED AUTHORIZED OFFICERS:

District Ranger, Sierra National Forest, David Martin, Bass Lake Ranger District

Permit Administrator: Sierra National Forest, Debbie McDougald, High Sierra Ranger District

II. GENERAL OPERATION REQUIREMENTS

This operating plan includes the season and level of use for all pack stock outfitter activities, guidelines and limits for incidental grazing, approved use of National Forest system and non-system trails, roads and routes, and assigned use allocations.

The Holder shall carry out the provisions of this operating plan including Exhibits 1-9 and shall require his employees, and agents to do likewise.

III. COURT ORDERED REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements are set forth in the May 8, 2008 Order for Injunctive Relief.

A. Injunctive Relief, Item 3

1. 3a and 3b. The Forest Service will be solely responsible for authorizing pack stock services and will issue uniquely numbered permits in the name of the client who is the group leader. The permit will include the group leader's address.
2. 3b. The permit will specify the group's entry and exit dates, entry and exit trail heads, destination, party size and type of trip.
3. 3c. No permits will be issued directly to commercial permittees, pack stations, or pack station employees, except in the case of full-service trips where pack station personnel accompany the trip for its duration.
4. 3d. Commercial pack stock permittees shall record all services on tally sheets, including, for each overnight trip, permit number, service start and end dates, entry and exit trail heads, number of clients, number of overnight employees, number of riding stock, pack stock, type of trip (including whether one- or two-way, campsite or drop-off/pick-up spot used, number of service days used, location of any grazing (including the number of stock grazing), and the number of days in a National Park (if applicable). Actual use shall be reported on the provided tally sheets (Exhibit 2). Report all use on this sheet, including wilderness overnight and day use, stock drives, mustang viewing trips, non-wilderness overnight and days use.
5. 3e. Each pack station shall verify that its client has a valid wilderness permit before providing any service.

6. 3f. By the 15th of each month, each permittee shall submit to the Forest Service records of all services provided during the prior month.

B. Injunctive Relief, Item 4.

1. 4a and 4b. Overnight use will not exceed 95% of the average use for the time period 2002-2004 and that wilderness day use will not exceed 3,690 service days. Use allocations are displayed in Section VI of this operating plan.
2. 4c. None of the temporary pool of service days authorized in the 2001 Plan may be allocated to providers of commercial pack stock services for the purpose of providing such services.
3. 4d. Camp set-up and take-down, and resupply trips shall be debited against service days by multiplying the number of stock needed to provide the service for such trip by the number of days needed to accomplish the service.
4. 4e. Day rides, including rides from overnight camps during full-service trips, may occur only on approved system trails as identified on Table 2.26 of the Final Environmental Impact Statement for the 2005 Plan.

C. Injunctive Relief, Item 5

1. 5a. The commercial trailhead quotas in the 2001 Plan shall be implemented at the beginning of the 2008 operating season, and complied with.
2. 5b. Case-by-case itineraries may be approved in accordance with the criteria set forth in the 2001 Plan. Submit requests at least two weeks prior to date of entry. Indicate the trail requested, name and number in the party, number of pack and riding stock, entry and exit dates, type of trip.
3. 5c. In addition to implementing the trailhead quotas referenced in Paragraph 5.a., the Forest Service shall limit each pack station's use of destinations in areas designated as "red" on the Forest Service's "Use-Overlap-Impact Analysis", to 80% of historic use. See Section VI, Item 3 of this operating plan for your specific allocation and Exhibit 6 for all red areas and their use allocations.

D. Injunctive Relief, Item 6.

1. For all types of trips authorized under the Order, pack stock shall be limited by a 1:1.5 Stock-to-person ratio. Accordingly, for every multiple of 3 persons (including pack station personnel accompanying or otherwise servicing such a trip), 2 pack animals shall be allowed in addition to 3 riding stock. Pack station employees are included in the total party size with respect to the stock to person ratio.

E. Injunctive Relief, Item 7

1. The Forest Service shall prohibit all pack stock grazing and entry in occupied Yosemite Toad breeding and rearing habitat throughout the breeding cycle (through metamorphosis). In addition, during the breeding and rearing cycle, the Forest Service shall prohibit any pack stock entry or grazing within 100 yards of any permanent water source within occupied Toad habitat.
2. The Forest Service will notify Holders of the period of closure after the California Department of Water Resources Bulletin 120 is issued.

F. Injunctive Relief, Item 8

1. 8a. The Forest Service shall implement the 10,000/10,400 ft. elevational campfire restrictions set forth in the 2001 Plan and prohibit exceptions to those elevational restrictions. Where a destination straddles the closure line, the collection of wood below the line for use above the line is prohibited.
2. 8b. The Forest Service shall prohibit the packing in or use of wood or any other solid fuel in areas closed to campfires.
3. 8c. The Forest Service shall conduct campsite surveys necessary to make determinations concerning site-specific campfire closures in accordance with the criteria set out in the 2001 Wilderness Management Plan.

G. Injunctive Relief, Item 9

1. All designated campsites, stock holding areas and spot and dunnage loading and unloading areas shall be allowed no closer than 100 feet from water.

H. Injunctive Relief, Item 10

1. The Forest Service shall prohibit grazing in meadows containing streams that are rated as Functional-at-Risk (FAR) with downward or unknown trends.

IV. GENERAL PROVISIONS and FOREST SERVICE REQUIREMENTS

A. Permit Administration

1. The Forest Service will issue all uniquely numbered wilderness permits in the name of the client who is the group leader.
2. The permit will specify the group's entry and exit dates, entry and exit trailheads, destination, party size, type of trip and the address of the group leader.
3. For spot or dunnage services, the permit shall be issued to the client group leader.
4. For all expense trips, including, but not limited to, full service, traveling, basecamp and hiking with pack stock, where pack station personnel accompany the trip for its duration, the permit shall be issued the pack station.
5. For all expense trips where the pack station employees are camping in a different location than the clients, both the guests and the employees shall have a copy of the wilderness permit. It is the pack station's responsibility to verify that its client has a valid wilderness permit before service is provided.
6. Tally sheets, due by the 15th of each month, shall record the permit number, name of party, service start and end dates, entry and exit trailheads, number of clients, number of overnight employees, number of riding stock, number of pack stock, type of trip (including whether one- or two-way) campsite or drop-off/pick-up spot used, number of service days used, location of any grazing, number of stock grazed and the number of entire days spent in a National Park. (Exhibit 2 of the Annual Operating Plan)
7. By January 21st of each year, the Forest Service will make available to the public an accurate annual compilation that includes all tally sheets and permit records from the previous calendar year.
8. Itineraries approved on trails requiring case by case approval under the 2001 Wilderness Management Plan shall be documented contemporaneously and made publically available.

B. Resource Protection

Rules for Resource Protection:

Proper wild land etiquette and behavior is important to sustaining natural wilderness and backcountry resources. Larry Knapp is a certified Master of Leave No Trace, and as such places a high priority on training staff, guides and visitors on the proper means of taking care of the resources. Some of the regularly followed practices include:

- *Planning ahead: Guides and staff are familiar with the area they will be traveling to, and they are knowledgeable about the availability of grazing, firewood, trails, obstacles (stream crossings, snow, logs, etc), and suitable campsites. Meals are planned to avoid large amounts of leftovers, and suitable trash containers are taken on each trip. All pack, saddle, and camping equipment is checked regularly to ensure for its proper working order. The stock is well conditioned for the terrain, and well-broke animals familiar with mountainous conditions are used.*
- *Minimizing stock impacts: Guides, staff and guests are orientated to proper stock management both while traveling on the trail, and in camp. Stock are only tied to trees for loading and unloading purposes, or for short rest breaks. Highlines are used when stock need to be restrained for longer periods of time. All guides are trained on proper site selection for highlines, and the use of protective materials to avoid scarring tree bark. Supplemental feed is used as necessary.*
- *Concentrating Use in Popular Areas: Specific attention is given to ensure the sites are well cleaned and no food scraps are left behind when the groups are leaving.*
- *Spreading Use in Remote Areas: When visitors are selecting their own camp sites, our staff provides information on what sites are best to use. Sites that have durable surfaces with little vegetation are recommended. In all camp areas, care is taken to naturalize the site before leaving. Manure is scattered, holes are filled in, and all garbage and litter is removed.*
- *Sanitation: As mentioned previously, we take specific care to ensure all guests use proper sanitation methods while in remote backcountry and wilderness areas. On all full-service trips, a group latrine is used for groups of 8 or more persons. All guides are trained for proper site selection for the latrine, proper construction methods, proper maintenance and rehabilitation of the site. We provide a portable toilet seat. For sanitation needs along the trail, guests are educated about the proper use of the 'cathole' method. For both the group latrine and for personal 'catholes' particular emphasis is placed on selecting areas a minimum of 100 feet from any lake, stream or trail.*
- *Campfires: Campfires are only built in existing campfire rings in areas where campfires are permitted. Wood is collected from dead and down trees and limbs. Green wood is never used.*
- *Food Storage: No food items are left out overnight in the camp area. All food is properly put away in ice chests and bear proof food panniers (in wilderness areas). The camp is kept neat and tidy to avoid attracting wild animals.*

▪ Consideration of Others: One of the main criteria in hiring guides and staff is that they possess a positive attitude and like working with people. Trail courtesy is stressed to all employees, and regardless of who has the right of way on the trail, common sense and courtesy apply when needing to pass other users.

1. It is the Holder's responsibility to inform all employees of the rules and regulations pertaining to the authorized activities specified in the special use permit and annual operating plan. The holder is also responsible for all activities conducted under this authorization.
2. The Holder shall notify their permit administrator or District Ranger as soon as possible if the holder is aware that holder's employees, contractors, or any person acting under the permit has violated any term or condition of the permit or any applicable law or regulation. Holder shall also make this same notification if they are aware that any employee, contractor, or any other person acting under the permit intends to violate any permit term or condition or applicable law or regulation.
3. Whenever it becomes necessary to restrict or limit the use of native forage by pack and saddle stock, in the interest of resource protection, the permit holder may be required to pack in and supply all necessary feed.
4. Livestock may be excluded from areas for resource protection or areas reserved for administrative use, as requested by the Authorized Officer.
5. Grazing, when authorized under the terms of the permit, applies only to pack and saddle stock that are actively engaged in commercial outfitting operations by the holder and is allowed only when incidental to and necessary to support a specific commercial trip. Grazing is not allowed between trips, or before or after the guiding season, except under the terms of a separately approved grazing allotment. Where grazing is permitted the outfitter has the responsibility to not adversely impact the range resource and complying with applicable resource protection requirements, including, but not limited to the direction for Resource Protection, Packstock Management and Utilization Standards contained in this Operating Plan.
6. No permanent summer-long camps are authorized. Base camp limitation is 14 consecutive days.
7. The Forest Service will issue wilderness permits for all National Forest wilderness areas. Wilderness permits must be in the party's possession while in the wilderness. For spot and dunnage trips, the clients shall possess the permit. For traveling trips, basecamp or other all expense type trips, the pack station wrangler or other staff will have the wilderness permit in their possession for the entire trip. For all expense trips where the employees are not camped directly with the clients, both the guests and the employees shall have a copy of the wilderness permit. The pack station is responsible for ensuring each client/party receives the required wilderness regulation sheet and handouts provided by the Forest Service. The pack station is responsible for ensuring that the party has a valid wilderness permit prior to entering the wilderness. Case by case authorizations require a wilderness permit.
8. Bear proofing of human food, garbage and stock feed at the base facilities and during all stages of the operation is required. The pack station is responsible to direct spot and dunnage clients to store food and garbage properly.
9. Noxious Weeds
The permittee is encouraged to use weed-free hay and straw. When state weed certification programs are developed, the permittee will use only certified weed-free hay or feed for all activities occurring on Forest lands. Permittees who have infestations of high risk weeds on their private land or on other land they use for trailing or pasture will be asked to hold their livestock in a weed-free pasture for three days immediately before entering the Forest. All ground disturbing activities will address weed management measures

as a part of prior approval. Any equipment used on Forest lands will be washed or steam cleaned prior to entering the Forest

- a) Any equipment used on Forest lands will be washed or steam cleaned prior to entering the Forest
 - b) Gravel, sand and soil brought on to the Forest will be free from noxious or invasive weed seeds or other propagative parts.
10. It is implied in this operating plan that a partnership is developed between the USDA Forest Service and the Holder to implement a policy of heritage stewardship. The Holder should actively promote a sense of conservation and teach clients minimum impact skills and ethics. The following minimum impact practices apply to all operations.
- a) The campfire, in areas where permitted, is a social aspect of an outfitted trip; however, the lasting impacts of a campfire will be reduced in the following ways: Use of rock campfire rings should be eliminated and pit/plug fires utilized where appropriate. The use of fire pans or fire blankets is suggested as an effort to decrease fire scars. Always use existing campfire rings, if not using a fire pan. Campfires will be kept free of trash such as tin foil, unburnable materials and melted plastic. There shall be only one minimal sized fire ring remaining in a campsite each time a group leaves a campsite.
 - b) Elevational campfire restrictions are set forth in the 2001 Wilderness Management Plan. Exceptions to those elevational restrictions are prohibited. Where a destination straddles the closure line, the collection of wood below the line for use above the line is prohibited.
 - c) In addition to the elevational campfire closures set forth in the 2001 Wilderness Management Plan, site specific closures as required by court ordered Injunctive relief Item (8c) have been implemented where Forest Orders are in place.
 - c) Packing in wood or any other solid fuel above the elevational fire closure is prohibited.
 - d) All refuse resulting from operations under this permit shall be packed out or otherwise removed from National Forest System lands and waters. Camp areas will be kept clean and free of litter at all times, i.e., pull-tabs, cigarette butts, balling twine, foil, etc.
 - e) Concentrate use on durable surfaces. In heavy use areas, concentrate use in existing heavily used campsites. Travel on constructed trails, which have been designed to accommodate heavy use. All campsites shall be at least 100 feet from water and trails.
 - f) No waste or by-product shall be discharged into water if it contains any substance in concentrations, which will result in harm to fish and wildlife, or to human water supplies. Soapy water will be dumped at least 100 feet from any water sources. A sump hole for gray water disposal (after food particles have been strained) will be at least one foot deep and naturalized as the camp is moved.
 - g) Nailing or wiring to live trees or snags, or cutting green trees is prohibited. Rope or shims are recommended to promote resource protection and easy dismantling of structures. Padding between live trees and poles or rails is encouraged. Wire is not acceptable.
 - h) Stock will not be tied to trees except for short periods of time, for example; conducting trail maintenance, or saddling and packing of livestock. Proper use of a highline is recommended along with the use of tree saver straps or the equivalent. Highline should be used in a durable area well away from campsites. If supplemental feed is used, feed well away from campsite. If electric fences are used, they will be moved frequently and removed when leaving.
 - l) Manure will be scattered to speed decomposition before breaking camp. Holes pawed by stock will be refilled.

- j) Operators are encouraged to use latrines for parties over 8 and when latrines are utilized, operators are encouraged to pack out the waste. Latrines will be located 200 feet from water. When latrines are not needed, the cat hole method is recommended for human waste disposal.

C. Health and Safety

A safety talk is given to each group of riders about how to handle their riding animal, and how to act around the pack and saddle animals. Every effort is made to make the injured comfortable, while obtaining additional help if necessary.

7. 1. Any incidents resulting in personal injury, requiring a physician's attention, or property damage over two hundred dollars (\$200.00), must be reported to the permit administrator at the conclusion of the trip. Notification will also be made if any serious injury results during the use of developed facilities.
2. Incident Notification. The holder shall be required to contact the authorized officer as soon as practicable after the following incidents that occur on National Forest System (NFS) lands within the authorized area:
- a. Any incident resulting in death, permanent disability, or personal injuries that are life-threatening or that are likely to cause permanent disability;
 - b. Any failure of a structural, mechanical, electrical component and its primary connection, or operator error, which impairs the operation or function of a passenger ropeway in a way that could affect public safety, or any ropeway incident that requires reporting to State authorities;
 - c. A search and rescue operation to locate a person; or
 - d. Any incident that had or has high potential for serious personal injury, significant property damage, or significant environmental or other natural resource damage, including but not limited to avalanches, landslides, flooding, fire, structural failures or release of hazardous substances.

Method of Notification. The authorized officer shall determine protocol for how the notification must be made. Notification may be tailored to the unique characteristics of the permitted operation. Report incidents to the assigned permit administrator.

Contents of Notification. When notifying the authorized officer of an incident, the holder shall be required to specify when, where, and how it occurred, and who was present or affected by the event

2. Any property owned or controlled by the Holder and left unattended on National Forest lands for more than 24 hours will be subject to impoundment under Secretary of Agriculture's Regulation 36 CFR 262, Subpart B.
3. When authorized horse or cattle drives utilize or cross roads that have vehicle traffic, necessary arrangements must be made for appropriate traffic control.
4. Holders are encouraged to provide first aid training to their employees.

D. Trails and Day Rides

1. Obstacles blocking the system trail, other than snow, such as downed logs, rocks, or brush, shall be removed prior to or during the first commercial trip and meet Forest Service trail standards. In designated wilderness, primitive methods shall be used to remove such obstacles. The authorization for removal of obstacles is intended to address isolated occurrences of obstacles such as downed trees or rocks following winter, or a specific event such as a storm. The permit holder shall notify the permit administrator within two days of exiting the backcountry about the obstacles blocking passage that were beyond their ability to remove.
2. The permit holder must obtain prior approval for the performance of any trail maintenance (other than removing obstacles) on National Forest System lands.
3. User created trails approved for commercial pack stock use are listed in Exhibits 3 and 5.
4. Ansel Adams and John Muir Wilderness system trails approved for commercial pack stock use are listed in Exhibit 4. For all trips and for ingress and egress to the wildernesses, each pack station operator may use any trail approved for any commercial operator consistent trail management guidelines and any specially approved itinerary.
5. Wilderness day rides, including rides from overnight camps during full-service trips, may occur only on approved system trails as identified on Table 2.26 of the Final Environmental Impact Statement for the 2005 Plan (See Exhibit 4).
6. Cross country travel by commercial stock is permitted in all areas outside the AA/JM Wilderness where there is no discernable tread and continued use does not create a new use trail (2006 FEIS, pg. 2-11).

E. Base Facilities and Site Maintenance

1. Yosemite Trails Pack Station is located near Fish Camp in Mariposa County California. The main headquarters base facility is located on Jackson Road and consists of: corrals, office/cookhouse building, crew barracks/bathhouse, tack buildings, tack repair building, loading platforms, feed storage area, hitching rails and associated sewage, electrical and water lines under Forest Service Permit.
2. Base facility maintenance is part of this operating plan and includes routine maintenance of fences, corrals, and repair and upkeep of existing facilities.

The Yosemite Trails Pack Station (YTPS) base facility is situated on a large archeological site that is eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. Special attention is necessary to protect the site from damage by the continuing operation of the pack station and the use by the public in this location. To conform to Federal laws regarding protection of cultural resources, any activity of occupation, use, maintenance and/or development of the permit area that will disturb the subsurface of the ground or substantially increase use or traffic, must be approved by the Forest Service. The Forest Service is required by law to consult with the State Historic Preservation Office on any action that might affect the archeological site.

No subsurface improvements or reconstruction that involves excavation of the soil, such as foundations, fence posts, water lines, septic systems etc. may be undertaken without prior review by a Forest Service archeologist and approval of the District Ranger. New development will take place as designed, only to the south of the boundary of the archeological site. Any maintenance or construction beyond routine work is subject to an approved site or development plan.

3. All vehicles are to be restricted to the existing approved roads and parking areas. The placement of trailers or other temporary facilities must be approved by the Forest Service.
4. Water samples will be taken as needed during the operating season. Permittee shall provide the District Ranger with copies.
5. Refuse must be stored in county approved containers that are animal proof, and must be removed from National Forest lands a minimum of once a week.

6. County Health and Fire Inspections will be completed annually, unless otherwise exempt.

V. DESCRIPTION OF OPERATION

I. Company Mission

The mission of Yosemite Trails Pack Station is to provide safe and meaningful recreational opportunities to the general public. For 40 years YTPS has strived to be a leader in our industry through innovation and dedication. YTPS is a family run business with close ties to the community and to the land we have called home for three generations.

YTPS is uniquely situated 2 miles from the south entrance to Yosemite National Park on Highway 41. As the world population continues to increase, so will the need for renewable recreation. YTPS is dedicated to service this need in ways that will perpetuate our unique ecosystem for the next 40 years and beyond. We at YTPS are very optimistic about the future and we are convinced that we have a positive role to play in that future.

II. Services Provided

YTPS offers a variety of packing and guiding services on the Sierra National Forest and Yosemite National Park. The types of trips offered for the 2012 season are listed below. All of these services have been offered for many years and are the core foundation of the YTPS operations. Some trips have been offered since the origin of the pack station and are historically and culturally important. (See last page for comparable Tally Sheet definitions)

- *Spot Trips (spot trip): Guests ride or walk into a campsite of their selection, and their gear is packed in. At the end of their stay, they ride or walk out and their gear is packed out. No guides or stock remain with the guests during their stay. The schedule for these trips is determined by a combination of factors including the customers' needs, the availability of a wilderness reservation, and the availability of stock and guides.*
- *One-way Spot and Dunnage Trips (spot or dunnage trip): These are trips where some guests ride or walk. We pack their gear and equipment into a campsite of their selection. The groups hike out on their own. No guides or stock remain with the guests.*
- *Wrangler Stay Trips (all expense): These are similar to spot trips, however a knowledgeable guide and the stock stays with the group to help with their wilderness experience. These trips are booked upon demand.*
- *Full Service Trips (all expense): These are fully outfitted trips that are completely customized to meet the needs of the visitors. Date selection, travel routes and menu options are coordinated with the guests, along with the availability of a wilderness reservation.*
- *Scenic Trail Rides (day ride, use day use tally sheet): YTPS offers one & two hour, half-day and full-day trail rides. The rides are well suited for those with little experience or knowledge about traveling into the forest or park. YTPS offers trail rides year round. YTPS also offers lead horses for children that are too young to go out on the trail.*
- *Cattle Drives (day ride, use day use tally sheet): Guests work with authentic cowboys to move cattle from one pasture to the next and help with the gather in the fall.*
- *Horsemanship Camps (day ride, use day use tally sheet): YTPS offers an extensive horsemanship program for all types of youth groups or families. Groups stay at Yosemite Trails in our authentic, rustic bunk house. We offer 1, 4, and 7 day sessions.*
- *Riding Lessons (day ride, use day use tally sheet): For those persons who want to specialize in one type of horsemanship discipline we offer individual and group lessons.*

- *Chuck Wagon Jamboree* (use day use tally sheet): *YTPS picks guests up at the end of the road with horse drawn wagons and transports them back to the pack station for a western style Bar-B-Q or breakfast ride. At the end of the event, guests are returned to the end of the road by wagon.*
- *Wagon Rides* (use day use tally sheet): *YTPS offers horse drawn wagon rides along Jackson Road between Highway 41 and Dillon's Orchard.*
- *Sleigh Rides* (use day use tally sheet): *YTPS offers horse drawn sleigh rides along Jackson Road between Highway 41 and Dillon's Orchard.*
- *Lodging* (use day use tally sheet or other accounting tool to track this use): *Guests often stay at YTPS the night before leaving for a pack trip.*
- *Cross Country Skiing* (use day use tally sheet or other accounting tool to track this use): *Guests stay at YTPS and ski on the surrounding roads and trails.*
- *Livestock Petting Area-* (no tally required) *Guests can see and pet a young cow, goat, or sheep while on the pack station premises.*

III. Areas Served

Yosemite Trails Pack Station operates in the Ansel Adams Wilderness, Yosemite National Park (under a separate permit), and general forest areas around the pack station.

IV. Operating Elements:

a. Number and Kind of Animals:

YTPS utilizes up to 100 head of horses and mules.

b. Campsite Locations:

Camp areas on the forest include (but are not limited to) the following:

Biledo Meadow, Last Chance Meadow, Hearts Meadow, Iron Lakes, Iron Creek, Merced River, Tin Can Meadow, Buffin Meadow, Goat Meadow, Soquel Meadow, Chipmunk Meadow, California/Nickels Meadows.

All campsite locations are at least 100 feet from lakes and streams.

c. Grazing Use:

Yosemite Trails Pack Station is allowed incidental grazing at large during its trips. For wilderness trips, supplemental feed may be packed in for overnight trips, if necessary. No feed is necessary for the spot, dunnage and one-way trips.

e. Sanitation:

YTPS takes specific care to ensure all guests use proper sanitation methods while in remote backcountry and wilderness areas. It is our policy that a group latrine will be used on full service trips for groups of 8 or more persons. All guides are trained for proper site selection for the latrine, proper construction methods, proper maintenance and rehabilitation of the site. We provide a portable toilet seat. For sanitation needs along the trail, guests are educated about the proper use of the 'cat hole' method. For both the group latrine and for personal 'cat holes' particular emphasis is placed on selecting areas a minimum of 100 feet from any lake, stream or trail.

- (2) *Wilderness Permits: Permits will be issued by the Forest Service in the name of the reserving party except on open trail rides, and other advertised group trips.*

(3) *Trail obstacles: Obstacles blocking the trail such as downed logs, rocks, or brush shall be removed prior to or during the initial trips of the season. Forest Service trail standards will be provided to the permittee, and will be used for trail maintenance work. We will notify the Forest Service about obstacles blocking the trails that we are unable to remove. The goal is to clear the trails as soon as possible so as to avoid having to travel around obstacles.*

(4) *Loose Herding: Stock may be loose herded on dangerous passes, difficult stream crossings, or other unusually hazardous situations. Animals that are free to place their feet around obstacles are less likely to cause damage to the ground, to themselves, and to their handlers. Stock may be loose herded to and from grazing areas. Care will be taken to avoid disturbance to other campers.*

V. Customer Service:

The guests served by YTPS represent a wide spectrum of the public. Their reasons for visiting the area include the following:

- *Recreational outings: hiking, riding, fishing, hunting, and social gatherings with friends and families;*
- *Scenery;*
- *Scientific;*
- *Educational: YTPS provides services to numerous public and private educational institutions.*
- *Conservation;*
- *Historical;*

a. Orientation:

Guests utilizing the services of YTPS are provided detailed information in advance of their trips regarding the necessary equipment and personal items they will need to bring, information about the general terrain, information about the likely weather and elements, information about the areas they will visit, and information on any regulations that may be in effect. YTPS obtains the necessary medical information and release forms from each guest, as required by the insurance policy. Once at the meeting place, a thorough orientation about the trip and the intended schedule is gone over with each group.

c. Logistics:

All guests are informed of the meeting place and time, and any transportation logistics. A Personal Checklist is provided on our web site to help guests plan what to bring.

d. Special Services:

YTPS offers special trips for groups that have unique needs.

VI. AUTHORIZED USE AND HERD SIZE

A. AA Wilderness Service Day Allocation

1. **YOSEMITE TRAILS PACK STATION** use is authorized as follows:

Yosemite Trails Pack Station Service Day Allocations		
Wilderness Area	Type of Use	Allocation
Ansel Adams Wilderness	Overnight Use	54
Ansel Adams Wilderness	Day Rides	0

2. Use in the following areas is limited to 20% of the average historic use and is assigned as listed:

"Red" Areas		
Wilderness Area	Location	Yosemite Trails Pack Station Service Day Allocation*
Ansel Adams Wilderness	Garnet Lake	0
Ansel Adams Wilderness	Shadow Creek Corridor	0
Ansel Adams Wilderness	Ediza Lake	0
Ansel Adams Wilderness	Sadler Lake	0
John Muir Wilderness	Iva Belle	0
John Muir Wilderness	Genevieve Lake	0
John Muir Wilderness	Purple Lake	0
John Muir Wilderness	Round Lake	0
John Muir Wilderness	Davis Lake (Hilton)	0
John Muir Wilderness	Second Lake (Hilton)	0
John Muir Wilderness	Long Lake (Bishop Pass)	0
John Muir Wilderness	Long Lake (Little Lakes Valley)	0
John Muir Wilderness	Gem Lake (Little Lakes Valley)	0
John Muir Wilderness	Honeymoon Lake (Pine Creek)	0
John Muir Wilderness	Elba, Moon and "L" Lakes	0
John Muir Wilderness	Hutchinson Meadow	0
John Muir Wilderness	Golden Trout Lakes (Humphreys Basin)	0
John Muir Wilderness	Rae Lake	0
John Muir Wilderness	Guest Lake	0

*Exhibit 6 displays entire allocation for each area.

3. Camp set-up, camp take-down and resupply trips shall be debited against allocated service days by multiplying the number of stock needed to provide the service for such trip by the number of days needed to accomplish the service.
4. Temporary service days authorized in the 2001 Wilderness Plan are not available for commercial pack stock services.
5. Permittees are not authorized to borrow or purchase service days from another pack outfit.
6. Except for public corrals at trailheads, permission to hold stock at trailheads overnight is required in advance.
7. Prior itinerary approval is required for any trip outside the normal area of operations. Obtaining Wilderness permits: Please use Exhibit 9 for your clients and/or employees to obtain a Wilderness permit.
8. Use of trails identified as needing Case-by-Case Itinerary Approval in the 2001 Wilderness Management Plan shall be requested not less than 14 days in advance of trail entry. Approval will be based on the following criteria:
 - Use must meet a need identified in the needs assessment.

- Trips in those areas will not be advertised in brochures or other media.
- Service is occasional in nature and not part of a yearly, repeated operation.
- Use must fit within the quota system.
- In areas where limiting factors have been identified, the appropriate resource specialist must review the proposed use to assure it is consistent with resource objectives.

B. Non-wilderness Use

1. Horse and cattle drives on National Forest System (NFS) lands shall be conducted on approved routes. Itineraries and schedules are to be submitted as part of the annual operating plan along with other advanced and estimated trips. Up to 4 stock drives (2 spring and 2 fall) are authorized. Permit Holder will notify the Forest Service prior to driving stock.
2. Day ride services are regulated by total herd size and are restricted to authorized routes.
3. Prior approval is required for any trips outside of the normal area of operations.

C. Herd Size

1. The maximum number of pack and saddle stock authorized under this permit for Yosemite Trails Pack Station is 100.
2. For all types of trips authorized in the AA/JM Wildernesses, pack stock shall be limited by a **1:1.5 stock-to-person ratio**. Accordingly, for every multiple of 3 persons (including pack station personnel accompanying or otherwise servicing such a trip), 2 pack animals shall be allowed in addition to 3 riding stock. At no time shall the number of stock used exceed 25. In summary:

Number of Persons	Number of Allowable Pack Animals
1	1
2 & 3	2
4	3
5 & 6	4
7	5
8 & 9	6
10	7
11 & 12	8
13	9
14 & 15	10

VII. DESIGNATED CAMPSITES, STOCK HOLDING AREAS AND SPOT/DUNNAGE LOADING AND UNLOADING AREAS

A. AA/JM Wilderness Areas

1. All designated campsites, stock holding areas (including day ride tie up spots) and spot and dunnage loading and unloading areas shall be no closer than 100 feet from water.

VIII. FEE DETERMINATION

A. Assigned Site Fee

1. This is an annual fee for each assigned site that is approved by the authorized officer. The assigned site fee is in addition to the fee for commercial use. Assigned sites are paid for at the rates specified in the Forest Service Handbook (200.00 per site per year through 2013). Rates will be revised every 3 years. Assigned fees will not be prorated. Refunds or credits will not be authorized for assigned site fees. Assigned Site is defined as a site that is designated and authorized for occupancy and use by a holder who is providing a recreation service to the public during the authorized period of occupancy. Examples include but are not limited to base and drop camps, picnic sites, loading facilities, boat launches, and hellspots. (FSH 2709.11, 37.05).
2. Assigned site for YTPS is: Biledo Meadow

B. Grazing Fee

1. This is a fee for grazing authorized livestock during the permitted use and will only be implemented as needed for specific permits. A grazing fee is assessed only when animals are authorized to graze. The fee is based on the head month. Fees are charged in accordance with current Forest Service Handbook direction. Refunds or credits will not be authorized for unused but authorized grazing. Fees for grazing are due prior to use. Fees will be based on submitted and approved grazing requests. Anticipated grazing needs are due November 1 along with advertised trips and advanced bookings. Pasture grazing fees and anticipated wilderness grazing fees will be calculated and billed with the annual minimum fee. Reported use above that which was initially estimated will require a subsequent billing. Fees paid based on estimated use are not refundable.
2. Grazing fee for 2013 = \$5.40

C. Monitoring Requirements and Cost Recovery Fees

1. A monitoring fee under Cost Recovery regulations shall be assessed annually for the 20 year permit term. If monitoring fees are not paid as assessed annually, the Forest Service may suspend or revoke the authorization in whole or in part. Monitoring fees will be collected and used to cover the cost to monitor the following activities:
 - a. Construction or reconstruction of permanent or temporary facilities.
 - b. Rehabilitation of the construction or reconstruction sites.
 - c. Specific monitoring activities that are identified under the FEIS and ROD and that are determined to be attributed solely to pack stock use in the wilderness.

IX. MANAGEMENT OF COMMERCIAL PACK STOCK IN YOSEMITE TOAD BREEDING AND REARING HABITAT

1. Pack stock grazing and entry is prohibited in occupied Yosemite toad breeding and rearing habitat throughout the breeding cycle (through metamorphosis).
2. During the breeding and rearing cycle, pack stock entry or grazing is prohibited within 100 yards of any permanent water source within occupied Toad habitat.
3. The duration of the breeding and rearing cycle shall be based on the "wet" and "dry" predictions based on the California Department of Water Resources Bulletin 120 (issued May 1 of each year).
4. The prohibition on entry into Yosemite Toad habitats shall begin ten days before and extend 80 days after the estimated start of breeding cycle based upon Bulletin 120.

5. The Forest Service will notify Holders of the period of closure after the California Department of Water Resources Bulletin 120 is issued.

X. PACK STOCK MANAGEMENT DIRECTION

This section incorporates direction from the 2001 Wilderness Plan, 2001 Sierra Nevada Forest Plan Amendment as amended, and the 2006 Commercial Pack Station and Pack Stock Outfitter/Guide Permit Issuance FEIS.

A. AA/JM Wilderness Grazing

1. The permit holder is authorized the use and grazing of pack and saddle stock within the identified wilderness and non-wilderness areas only when such use is incidental to the provision of a service to the public as authorized by permit.
2. Grazing in meadows containing streams that are rated Functional-at-Risk ("FAR") with downward or unknown trends is prohibited. See Exhibit 7 Grazing Maps.
3. You must actively manage your stock to avoid entry into closed areas.
4. The Forest Service shall monitor meadows containing streams rated as FAR with an upward trend, and in which grazing is permitted. If such monitoring demonstrates degradation of the hydrologic function, grazing will be prohibited.
5. Final anticipated grazing needs based on advanced bookings, advertised trips and typical use must be submitted to the permit administrator for review by April 1 of each year.
6. Permit holder will comply with all grazing start dates established annually by Forest Order. Typical start dates are shown in the table below. When requested by the permit holder, the Authorized Officer may adjust the grazing start dates, case-by-case, on specific sites based on appropriate range readiness information. (2001 Wilderness Plan, Appendix G, pg. 6)

Dry Year	Grazing start dates could begin 15 or more days earlier than normal years
Normal year	Anticipated to begin by July 15 th at 9,000 feet elevation and August 15 th at 10,000 feet elevation
Wet Year	Grazing start dates could be delayed 15 to 30 days

2013 Grazing On-Dates are as follows:

Sierra National Forest (Not including area administered by the INF)		Inyo National Forest (Including SNF area administered by the INF)	
Elevation	Start Date	Elevation	Start Date
7000-7999 ft	June 1	7000-7999 ft	June 1
8000-8999 ft	June 15	8000-8999 ft	June 15
9000-9999 ft	July 1	9000-9999 ft	July 1
>10,000 ft	August 1	>10,000 ft	August 1

8. Annually revise Forest Orders for the wilderness to establish annual grazing start dates and grazing closures, as well as other pack stock use regulations for pack stock parties.
9. Established allowable utilization levels will be applied. This means that all users of a meadow, including the Holder, will be expected to comply. When a meadow reaches allowable utilization levels, all users will be directed away from that meadow. The permittee is responsible for recognizing when allowable utilization levels are being exceeded, and for avoiding areas as necessary to prevent utilization in excess of the allowable levels.

10. On key areas in the wilderness, use the Grazing Response Index method with Key Species utilization method. (2001 Wilderness Plan, Appendix G, pg. 10)

11. Utilization Standards:

- a) In early-seral condition meadows, grazing utilization of grass and grass-like plants will be limited to 30 percent, or a minimum 6-inch stubble height (SNFP ROD Appendix A-58).
- b) In late-seral condition meadows, grazing utilization of grass and grass-like plants will be limited to 40 percent, or a minimum 4-inch stubble height (SNFP ROD Appendix A-58).
- c) Degraded meadows (such as those in early seral status with greater than 10 percent of the meadow area in bare soil and active erosion) will be rested from grazing until they have moved to mid-seral or late-seral status (SNFP ROD Appendix A-59).
- d) Browsing on hardwood and riparian shrub annual leader growth or seedlings and advanced regeneration will be limited to no more than 20 percent of the annual growth (SNFP ROD Appendix A-59).
- e) Keep disturbance to stream bank, natural lake and pond shorelines, caused by resource activities, from exceeding 20 percent and 10 percent in essential habitat for Lahonton and Palute cutthroat trout and Little Kern Golden Trout (SNFP ROD Appendix A-55).

B. Loose Herding

1. Forest Order 04-96-2 (FEIS Appendix B, Table B.1) prohibits "using saddle, pack, or draft animal on any trail by loose herding or driving, except on portions of trails where it is unsafe to keep animals tied together: 36 CFR 261.55©." Loose herding shall be done in such a manner as to minimize impacts to trails and campsites and to other forest visitors.

C. Dead Animals

1. Livestock, owned or controlled by the Holder, that die on National Forest System lands, shall be removed or otherwise disposed of in a manner acceptable to the Authorized Officer. The Holder will notify the Authorized Officer within 48 hours with the location of the animal and the plan for disposal of the animal.

XI. TRAVEL MANAGEMENT

A. AA/JM Wilderness

1. Cross country travel within the AA/JM Wildernesses is not authorized. All commercial packstock must stay on designated trails, except where authorized in advance by the Forest Service for alternative routes or to access campsites and grazing areas. See Exhibits 3 and 4 for authorized trails.
2. Wilderness day rides, including rides from overnight camps during full-service trips, may occur only on approved system trails as identified on Table 2.26 of the Final Environmental Impact Statement for the 2005 Plan. (See Exhibit 4)

XII. ANNUAL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION FOR OUTFITTING AND GUIDING OPERATIONS

A. Basis, Evaluation Criteria and Performance Standards

1. FSM 2721.53h provides for annual permittee outfitting and guiding performance evaluation. Performance evaluations will recognize six different levels: outstanding, fully acceptable, needs improvement, unacceptable, not checked, and not applicable.
2. Performance evaluations will be based upon field inspections and permittee records, and will include: (1) Service to the public, (2) Compliance with permit, (3) Compliance with the operating plan, (4) Equipment/Livestock, (5) Safety, (6) Resource Protection and (7) Major Incidents (if any).
3. In-season evaluations may be conducted at any time. Deficiencies will be noted, and permit holder

will have a time frame for correcting the deficiencies.

4. Performance evaluations will be reviewed annually at the end of the operating season, and the Permittee will be advised of the findings. Joint evaluations between the Forest Service and Permittee are encouraged.
5. The operating plan provides guidance, which is used by the Forest Service to monitor permit holder performance to ensure compliance with the terms of the Special Use Permit.
6. Periodic inspection of operations and documentation of both positive and negative findings are the responsibility of the permit administrator. Inspections and an annual performance evaluation will be documented on the enclosed form (Exhibit 1). It will be the responsibility of the permit holder to ensure that all employees are familiar with the terms of the permit and this operating plan.
7. Noncompliance with any item identified in the Order for Injunctive Relief will result in an unacceptable performance rating and subsequent administrative actions set forth in the special use authorization. These actions could include reduction in service days, prohibitions on use in specific areas or trails, or other administrative actions provided under the permit terms.

XIII. ANNUAL CALENDAR OF OPERATIONS

Documents and Fees	Due Date	Date Received
Advance Minimum Fee for the Calendar Year	January 1	
Financial Statements submitted for each reportable period	30 th of the Month	
Fourth Quarter Payment	January 30 th	
Operating plan updates and planned/anticipated grazing needs	April 1	
Financial Balance Sheet Previous Year	April 15	
First Quarter Payment	April 30	
Forest Service provides written notice of grazing "on-dates"	May/June	
Certificate of Insurance	Upon Termination	
Monthly Tally Sheet Use Report	15 th of Each Month	
Second Quarter Payment	July 30	
Third Quarter Payment	October 30	
Final Tally Use report	November 1	
Advertising Submitted to Forest Service for Approval ¹	November 1	
Proposed Schedule for Advanced Advertised Trips ²	November 1	
Forest Service Approve/disapprove or modify schedule of advanced advertised trips	December 1	
Forest Service Approve/disapprove or modify advertising.	December 1	

¹ Draft for brochures, web sites and other advertising must be submitted to the permit by administrator November 1st and will be approved, modified or disapproved by December 1st.

² The permit holder will submit to the Forest Service by November 1st a proposed schedule for advanced advertised trips. These trips will include dates, trailhead of entry/exit (if applicable) and itinerary of trip including grazing areas. Trips will be assessed along with other operations and uses in the area based on resource conditions. The Forest Service will approve, modify or disapprove this schedule by December 1st.

XIV. INYO AND SIERRA NATIONAL FOREST DEFINITIONS:

1. **Administrative Trip:** Any trip into the wilderness that is not directly related to providing service to paying customers or does not count against their total service days. Examples include: packing and outfitting/guiding for USFS trail crews, other federal or state agencies, contractors and volunteers who are authorized by the Forest Service to accomplish project or administrative work.
2. **All Expense Trip:** Includes any service where pack station staff accompany clients for the duration of the trip. Can include base camp, traveling, full Service, all inclusive, hiking with pack stock, continuous hire, or any other service where an employee is serving the client for the entire trip.
3. **Assigned Site:** A specific location on Forest land, inside or outside the wilderness, that is authorized for occupancy and use by the authorized officer and for which a fee is paid by the holder for the exclusive use of the site.
4. **Base Camp:** All provisions are provided by the packer. Customers and provisions packed to a designated camp. Cook and riding stock remain at camp. Pack stock returns to Pack Station. Maximum stay 14 days in one location.
5. **Camp Set Up:** Packer hauls in camp provisions the day prior to clients permitted entry. Record type of service, permit number of party being served, stock numbers, destination information, etc. of the service activity on tally sheet.
6. **Camp Take Down:** Packer back hauls camp provisions the day following the client's permitted exit. Record type of service, permit number of party being served, stock numbers, destination information, etc. of the service activity on tally sheet.
7. **Day Ride:** A day or part of a day where a customer rides stock, but does not stay overnight.
8. **Dunnage:** Customer provides all provisions. Packer hauls to designated location and may return on a specified date to remove gear, if trip is for two ways. Customer walks.
9. **Horse and Cattle Drives:** The movement of a herd of stock over non-wilderness lands, typically a working trip for transportation from winter pastures or holding areas to the pack station and return, but also may include recreationists that accompany the trip. Drives may also be performed, however, solely for recreational purposes.
10. **Resupply:** Packer hauls in provisions to an agreed location to support a customer's trip that is currently in progress. Re-supply services may not start on the same day as the trip that is being serviced. Re-supply packer and stock may not subsequently travel with the party that has received the re-supply.
11. **Service Day (Client):** A day or part of a day for each individual that the packer, outfitter, guide, wrangler, leader, cook or instructor accompanies or provides services for, including transportation on Forest land. Beginning and ending days of a trip or service period will be considered full days. Where a supply or drop service alone is provided, the full or fractional days involved times the number of clients in the party equals service days.
12. **Service Day (Stock):** Applies to resupply, camp setup and camp take-down service. Service days are calculated by multiplying the number of stock (including packer's riding animal) required to provide the service by the number of days required to provide the service.
13. **Spot Trip:** Customer is taken by horseback to a designated location with provisions for a specified time. The packer and stock may return at a specified time to pick up the customer, if the trip is for two ways. Customer furnishes all provisions and equipment but rides in.
14. **Stock Night:** One animal in the backcountry for one night.
15. **Traveling Trip:** Livestock and crew remain with customer from start to stop. Two types of traveling trips are available. In the all expense travel trip the packer provides everything whereas in others the customer can provide his or her own gear, food, etc.

XV. LIST OF EXHIBITS

Exhibit 1 - Performance Evaluation

Exhibit 2 - Tally Sheet for Overnight Use Reporting

Exhibit 3 - Approved User Created Trails(Not included-no changes from 2012)

Exhibit 4 - Approved Wilderness Trails for All Uses(Not included-no changes from 2012)

Exhibit 5 - Approved Non-Wilderness Use Trails(Not oncluded-no changes from 2012)

Exhibit 6 –Tally Sheet for Day Use

Exhibit 7 – Red Area Maps(Not included-No use allocated to this permittee)

Exhibit 8 – Grazing Maps(Not included-no changes from 2012)

Exhibit 9 – Commercial Pack Outfit Wilderness Permit Reservation Form

Exhibit 10- Service Day Pool Use