

APPENDIX B
POLLUTION-SENSITIVE LICHENS
(FROM LITERATURE REVIEW)

<u>GENUS SPECIES</u>	<u>SENSITIVITY</u>	<u>SYMPTOM</u>	<u>REFERENCE</u>
Alectoria sarmentosa	SO ₂	increase photosyn rate; increase respiration rate	a, b, j
*Bryoria fuscescens	SO ₂		j
Cladina rangiferia	SO ₂ , metals	K efflux, S, Pb uptake	b, c
Cladina stellaris	acid ppt, metals	decrease growth; Pb uptake	b
*Cladonia coniocraea	SO ₂		j
*Cladonia fimbriata	SO ₂		j
Cladonia impexa	SO ₂ , radiation	radiation uptake	b
*Collema polycarpon	SO ₂	decreased photosynthesis; increased conductivity; F efflux	d
*Collema tenax	SO ₂ , metals	decreased N ² fixation; Pb uptake	b
Evernia prunasti	SO ₂	increased conductivity	b
Flavoparmelia Baltimorensis	S	S uptake	e
Hypogymnia Enteromorpha	PAN	decreased photosynthesis	f
Hypogymnia physodes	SO ₂		b
*Lecanora muralis	SO ₂	decreased photosynthesis, respiration; increased conductivity, K efflux	g, b
*Lecanora varia	SO ₂		j
Lobaria sp.	SO ₂ , acid ppt	decreased N ² fixation, photosynthesis; yellowing, plasmolysis	b h, g
Parmelia rudecta	metals	Cr uptake	b
Parmelia sulcata	O ₃ , PAN	decreased photosynthesis	f, b
*Peltigera canina	SO ₂	very sensitive	j
*Physcia adscendens	SO ₂		j
*Physcia aipolia	SO ₂		j
*Physcia caesia	SO ₂		j
Pseudoparmelia baltimorensis	metals	Pb uptake	b
Pseudoparmelia caperata	SO ₂	decreased chlorophyll; Cr uptake	b
Ramalina sp.	radiation	radiation uptake	b
Sticta sp.	SO ₂		b
Umbilicaria mammulata	acid ppt.	necrosis of thallus	a, b
Usnea fulvoreagens	acid ppt.	chlorophyll autofluorescence shift	i

<u>GENUS SPECIES</u>	<u>SENSITIVITY</u>	<u>SYMPTOM</u>	<u>REFERENCE</u>
Usnea hirta	SO ₂	yellowing, plasmolysis, decreased respiration	h, j
*Usnea sp.	SO ₂ , acid ppt, radiation	bleaching, radiation uptake, very sensitive	a, b, j
*Xamthoparmelia conspersa	metals	Pb uptake	a, b
*Xanthoria candelaria	SO ₂		j
*Xanthoria polycarpa	SO ₂		j

- a) Eversman, 1988
- b) Lawrey, 1984
- c) Zakshek, 1986
- d) Galloway, 1987
- e) Lawrey, 1988
- f) Eversman, 1984
- g) Fields, 1984
- h) Eversman, 1978
- i) Berglund, 1988
- j) Geiser, 1994

* - species found on the White River National Forest