

One x One Degree
Climate Change Atlas Tree Species
 Current and Potential Future Habitat, Capability, and Migration

	sq. km	sq. mi	FIA Plots
Area of Region	8,683.9	3,352.9	78

Species Information

The columns below provide brief summaries of the species associated with the region and described in the table on the next pages. Definitions are provided in the Excel file for this region.

Genus	Species	Abundance		Model		Potential Change in Habitat Suitability		Capability to Cope or Persist		Migration Potential					
				Reliability	Adaptability	Scenario RCP45	Scenario RCP85	Scenario RCP45	Scenario RCP85	SHIFT RCP45	SHIFT RCP85				
Ash	3			High	15	21	Increase	9	10	Very Good	2	3	Likely	1	1
Hickory	4			Medium	24	34	No Change	16	11	Good	14	13	Infill	10	11
Maple	6	Abundant	3	Low	25	11	Decrease	21	25	Fair	9	8	Migrate	3	8
Oak	8	Common	24	FIA	7		New	16	16	Poor	8	8			
Pine	3	Rare	26				Unknown	9	9	Very Poor	9	10			
Other	29	Absent	17							FIA Only	2	2			
	53		70		71	66		71	71	Unknown	2	2			
											46	46			

Potential Changes in Climate Variables

Temperature (°F)

	Scenario	2009	2039	2069	2099	
Annual Average	CCSM45	48.5	50.4	53.2	53.2	
	CCSM85	48.5	51.1	53.8	57.1	
	GFDL45	48.5	52.5	54.2	55.3	
	GFDL85	48.5	51.7	55.3	59.8	
	HAD45	48.5	51.8	55.2	56.9	
Growing Season (May—Sep)	CCSM45	66.1	67.9	70.4	70.7	
	CCSM85	66.1	68.7	71.1	75.2	
	GFDL45	66.1	70.9	73.1	74.5	
	GFDL85	66.1	70.1	74.3	79.4	
	HAD45	66.1	69.6	72.0	74.4	
Coldest Month (Average)	CCSM45	21.6	23.2	25.9	25.8	
	CCSM85	21.6	24.3	26.2	28.2	
	GFDL45	21.6	24.5	25.9	26.4	
	GFDL85	21.6	25.1	26.5	28.4	
	HAD45	21.6	23.4	27.4	27.2	
Warmest Month (Average)	CCSM45	72.2	74.4	76.0	76.2	
	CCSM85	72.2	75.4	77.0	79.3	
	GFDL45	72.2	75.3	77.1	78.1	
	GFDL85	72.2	76.2	78.4	81.5	
	HAD45	72.2	76.1	77.7	79.3	
HAD85	72.2	76.5	79.6	83.5		

Precipitation (in)

	Scenario	2009	2039	2069	2099	
Annual Total	CCSM45	32.9	32.7	32.1	33.6	
	CCSM85	32.9	33.4	33.5	33.7	
	GFDL45	32.9	35.6	39.2	39.3	
	GFDL85	32.9	35.6	39.5	41.1	
	HAD45	32.9	33.2	35.4	34.9	
Growing Season (May—Sep)	CCSM45	16.3	16.3	15.5	15.9	
	CCSM85	16.3	15.9	16.0	15.1	
	GFDL45	16.3	17.3	18.5	18.9	
	GFDL85	16.3	17.6	18.0	18.4	
	HAD45	16.3	15.9	14.9	15.5	
HAD85	16.3	16.1	12.9	14.0		

NOTE: For the six climate variables, four 30-year periods are used to indicate six potential future trajectories. The period ending in 2009 is based on modeled observations from the PRISM Climate Group and the three future periods were obtained from the NASA NEX-DCP30 dataset. Future climate projections from three models under two emission scenarios show estimates of each climate variable within the region. The three models are CCSM4, GFDL CM3, and HadGEM2-ES and the emission scenarios are the 4.5 and 8.5 RCP. The average value for the region is reported, even though locations within the region may vary substantially based on latitude, elevation, land-use, or other factors.

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Range	MR	%Cell	FIAsum	FIAiv	ChngCl45	ChngCl85	Adap	Abund	Capabil45	Capabil85	SHIFT45	SHIFT85	SSO	N
black cherry	Prunus serotina	WDL	Medium	38	752.4	13.3	Sm. dec.	Sm. dec.	Low	Abundant	Fair	Fair			0	1
red maple	Acer rubrum	WDH	High	27.7	728.7	12.0	Sm. dec.	Sm. dec.	High	Abundant	Good	Good			1	2
American elm	Ulmus americana	WDH	Medium	39.6	550.9	8.5	No change	Sm. inc.	Medium	Abundant	Good	Very Good			1	3
black oak	Quercus velutina	WDH	High	20.8	386.1	13.8	No change	No change	Medium	Common	Fair	Fair			1	4
green ash	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	WSH	Low	34.9	365.8	7.2	Sm. inc.	Sm. inc.	Medium	Common	Good	Good			1	5
sugar maple	Acer saccharum	WDH	High	12.9	350.4	16.9	No change	No change	High	Common	Good	Good			1	6
white oak	Quercus alba	WDH	Medium	23.4	320.4	13.1	Sm. inc.	No change	High	Common	Very Good	Good			1	7
northern red oak	Quercus rubra	WDH	Medium	26	312.9	9.4	No change	Sm. dec.	High	Common	Good	Fair			1	8
silver maple	Acer saccharinum	NSH	Low	9.1	262.7	14.7	No change	No change	High	Common	Good	Good			1	9
American basswood	Tilia americana	WSL	Medium	20.2	182.3	6.1	No change	Sm. dec.	Medium	Common	Fair	Poor			1	10
quaking aspen	Populus tremuloides	WDH	High	8.5	169.0	12.0	Lg. dec.	Lg. dec.	Medium	Common	Poor	Poor			0	11
black walnut	Juglans nigra	WDH	Low	5.3	166.1	14.2	No change	No change	Medium	Common	Fair	Fair			1	12
eastern cottonwood	Populus deltoides	NSH	Low	13.3	162.6	11.2	Sm. inc.	Lg. inc.	Medium	Common	Good	Very Good			1	13
shagbark hickory	Carya ovata	WSL	Medium	17.1	158.5	9.0	No change	Lg. dec.	Medium	Common	Fair	Poor			1	14
white ash	Fraxinus americana	WDL	Medium	19.1	136.1	5.4	Lg. inc.	Lg. inc.	Low	Common	Good	Good			1	15
scarlet oak	Quercus coccinea	WDL	Medium	1.2	115.2	100.0	Very Lg. dec.	Very Lg. dec.	Medium	Common	Lost	Lost			0	16
red pine	Pinus resinosa	NSH	Medium	3.7	105.2	14.7	Lg. dec.	Lg. dec.	Low	Common	Very Poor	Very Poor			2	17
swamp white oak	Quercus bicolor	NSL	Low	9.3	100.3	9.1	No change	No change	Medium	Common	Fair	Fair	Infill +	Infill +	1	18
sassafras	Sassafras albidum	WSL	Low	12.3	95.3	6.4	Sm. inc.	Lg. dec.	Medium	Common	Good	Poor			1	19
northern pin oak	Quercus ellipsoidalis	NSH	Medium	0.2	94.4	12.1	Very Lg. dec.	Very Lg. dec.	High	Common	Lost	Lost			0	20
bitternut hickory	Carya cordiformis	WSL	Low	6.2	76.8	3.6	No change	No change	High	Common	Good	Good	Infill ++	Infill ++	1	21
pignut hickory	Carya glabra	WDL	Medium	9.6	71.8	5.0	No change	No change	Medium	Common	Fair	Fair	Infill +	Infill +	1	22
bur oak	Quercus macrocarpa	NDH	Medium	13	71.7	13.8	Sm. inc.	Sm. inc.	High	Common	Very Good	Very Good	Infill ++	Infill ++	1	23
black willow	Salix nigra	NSH	Low	6	68.9	9.6	Sm. dec.	No change	Low	Common	Poor	Poor	Infill +	Infill +	0	24
boxelder	Acer negundo	WSH	Low	8.9	68.5	6.7	No change	No change	High	Common	Good	Good	Infill ++	Infill ++	1	25
eastern hophornbeam; ironw	Ostrya virginiana	WSL	Low	6.6	55.6	4.6	Sm. dec.	Sm. dec.	High	Common	Fair	Fair			1	26
bigtooth aspen	Populus grandidentata	NSL	Medium	9.1	51.5	4.3	Lg. dec.	Lg. dec.	Medium	Common	Poor	Poor			0	27
northern white-cedar	Thuja occidentalis	WSH	High	1.9	46.6	5.3	Sm. dec.	Sm. dec.	Medium	Rare	Very Poor	Very Poor			0	28
slippery elm	Ulmus rubra	WSL	Low	1.3	45.9	2.1	Sm. dec.	Sm. dec.	Medium	Rare	Very Poor	Very Poor			2	29
Scots pine	Pinus sylvestris	NSH	FIA	4.9	45.7	15.3	Unknown	Unknown	NA	Rare	NNIS	NNIS			0	30
white spruce	Picea glauca	NSL	Medium	3.5	42.8	12.4	Lg. dec.	Lg. dec.	Medium	Rare	Very Poor	Very Poor			0	31
American beech	Fagus grandifolia	WDH	High	4.7	42.6	5.0	No change	Sm. dec.	Medium	Rare	Poor	Very Poor	Infill +		2	32
Norway spruce	Picea abies	NSH	FIA	2.3	41.2	17.9	Unknown	Unknown	NA	Rare	NNIS	NNIS			0	33
tamarack (native)	Larix laricina	NSH	High	2.4	37.4	10.0	Sm. dec.	Sm. dec.	Low	Rare	Very Poor	Very Poor			2	34
paper birch	Betula papyrifera	WDH	High	1.2	33.4	1.3	Very Lg. dec.	Very Lg. dec.	Medium	Rare	Lost	Lost			0	35
eastern white pine	Pinus strobus	WDH	High	3.5	29.3	8.5	No change	Lg. dec.	Low	Rare	Very Poor	Very Poor			2	36
yellow birch	Betula alleghaniensis	NDL	High	1.8	27.0	3.2	Lg. dec.	Lg. dec.	Medium	Rare	Very Poor	Very Poor			0	37
black locust	Robinia pseudoacacia	NDH	Low	2.6	23.7	6.3	No change	Lg. inc.	Medium	Rare	Poor	Good	Infill +	Infill ++	2	38
Shumard oak	Quercus shumardii	NSL	Low	1.2	22.9	19.9	Sm. dec.	Sm. dec.	High	Rare	Poor	Poor		Infill +	2	39
white mulberry	Morus alba	NSL	FIA	2.8	21.1	2.0	Unknown	Unknown	NA	Rare	NNIS	NNIS			0	40
eastern redcedar	Juniperus virginiana	WDH	Medium	3.1	20.3	2.8	Lg. inc.	Lg. inc.	Medium	Rare	Good	Good	Infill ++	Infill ++	2	41
American hornbeam; muscle	Carpinus caroliniana	WSL	Low	5.6	19.4	2.1	Lg. dec.	Lg. dec.	Medium	Rare	Very Poor	Very Poor			0	42
chokecherry	Prunus virginiana	NSLX	FIA	3.5	13.9	4.0	Unknown	Unknown	Medium	Rare	FIA Only	FIA Only			0	43
mockernut hickory	Carya alba	WDL	Medium	0.2	11.6	1.7	Sm. dec.	No change	High	Rare	Poor	Fair		Infill +	2	44
Siberian elm	Ulmus pumila	NDH	FIA	2.3	11.1	4.8	Unknown	Unknown	NA	Rare	NNIS	NNIS			0	45
hackberry	Celtis occidentalis	WDH	Medium	5.2	9.9	12.0	Lg. inc.	Lg. inc.	High	Rare	Good	Good	Infill ++	Infill ++	2	46
black ash	Fraxinus nigra	WSH	Medium	3.5	5.7	1.6	Very Lg. dec.	Very Lg. dec.	Low	Rare	Lost	Lost			0	47



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serviceberry	Amelanchier spp.	NSL	Low	2.4	5.1	0.7	Lg. dec.	Lg. dec.	Medium	Rare	Very Poor	Very Poor			0	48
yellow-poplar	Liriodendron tulipifera	WDH	High	1.2	3.2	2.8	Lg. inc.	Lg. inc.	High	Rare	Good	Good			0	49
butternut	Juglans cinerea	NSLX	FIA	1.2	1.8	1.6	Unknown	Unknown	Low	Rare	FIA Only	FIA Only			0	50
black maple	Acer nigrum	NSH	Low	0.1	1.5	0.2	Lg. dec.	Lg. dec.	High	Rare	Poor	Poor			0	51
Norway maple	Acer platanoides	NSL	FIA	1.2	1.0	0.9	Unknown	Unknown	NA	Rare	NNIS	NNIS			0	52
blackgum	Nyssa sylvatica	WDL	Medium	2.6	0.4	0.8	No change	Lg. inc.	High	Rare	Fair	Good			0	53
ashe juniper	Juniperus ashei	NDH	High	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Medium	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat			0	54
pawpaw	Asimina triloba	NSL	Low	0	0	0	Unknown	Unknown	Medium	Modeled	Unknown	Unknown			0	55
pecan	Carya illinoensis	NSH	Low	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Low	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat			3	56
black hickory	Carya texana	NDL	High	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Medium	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat			0	57
sugarberry	Celtis laevigata	NDH	Medium	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Medium	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat			3	58
eastern redbud	Cercis canadensis	NSL	Low	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Medium	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat		Migrate +	3	59
common persimmon	Diospyros virginiana	NSL	Low	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	High	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat		Migrate +	3	60
honeylocust	Gleditsia triacanthos	NSH	Low	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	High	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat		Migrate +	3	61
Osage-orange	Maclura pomifera	NDH	Medium	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	High	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat		Migrate +	3	62
red mulberry	Morus rubra	NSL	Low	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Medium	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat	Likely +	Likely +	3	63
sycamore	Platanus occidentalis	NSL	Low	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Medium	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat	Migrate +	Migrate +	3	64
blackjack oak	Quercus marilandica	NSL	Medium	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	High	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat			3	65
pin oak	Quercus palustris	NSH	Low	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Low	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat	Migrate +	Migrate +	3	66
post oak	Quercus stellata	WDH	High	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	High	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat	Migrate ++	Migrate ++	3	67
live oak	Quercus virginiana	NDH	High	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Medium	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat			0	68
bluejack oak	Quercus incana	NSL	Low	0	0	0	Unknown	Unknown	Medium	Absent	Unknown	Unknown			0	69
winged elm	Ulmus alata	WDL	Medium	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Medium	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat		Migrate +	3	70
cedar elm	Ulmus crassifolia	NDH	Medium	0	0	0	New Habitat	New Habitat	Low	Absent	New Habitat	New Habitat			0	71