USDA Forest Service forecast excludes costs pools and base & expediencies.

Supporting documentation found at https://www.fs.usda.gov/防火和森林管理。

$3.976 Billion to $5.602 Billion
Probability Density
Median = $4.489 Billion

$1.091 Billion to $1.99 Billion
Probability Density
Median = $1.502 Billion

Forecast realistic of historical expenditures since 1985
90% confidence range of forecast
Median forecast
US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service
US Department of the Interior

May 2018 Forecast for Fiscal Year 2018

Federal Land Assistance Management and Enhancement Act (FLAME) Act Suppression Expenditures